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  - Remote Access IPsec VPN
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  -

## GRE-

GRE (. *Generic Routing Encapsulation* — ) — . — OSI IP-. GRE VPN 3- OSI. ESR GRE-, . .

1	L3-, GRE-.		
2	GRE- .	<b>esr(config-gre)# tunnel gre &lt;INDEX&gt;</b>	<INDEX> – : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ESR-10/12V(F)/14VF – [1..10];</li> <li>• ESR-20/21/100/200 – [1..250];</li> <li>• ESR-1000/1200/1500 /1511/1700/3100 – [1..500].</li> </ul>
3	VRF, GRE- ( ).	<b>esr(config-gre)# ip vrf forwarding &lt;VRF&gt;</b>	<VRF> – VRF, 31 .
4	( ).	<b>esr(config-gre)# description &lt;DESCRIPTION&gt;</b>	<DESCRIPTION> – , 255 .
5	IP- .	<b>esr(config-gre)# local address &lt;ADDR&gt;</b>	<ADDR> – IP- , AAA.BBB.CCC.DDD, [0..255].
		<b>esr(config-gre)# local interface &lt;IF&gt;</b>	<IF> – , IP- .
6	IP- .	<b>esr(config-gre)# remote address &lt;ADDR&gt;</b>	<ADDR> – IP- , AAA.BBB.CCC.DDD, [0..255].
7	GRE-.	<b>esr(config-gre)# mode &lt;MODE&gt;</b>	<MODE> – GRE-: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>ip</b> – IP- GRE;</li> <li>• <b>ethernet</b> – Ethernet- GRE.</li> </ul> : ip
8	IP- ( ip).	<b>esr(config-gre)# ip address &lt;ADDR/LEN&gt;</b>	<ADDR/LEN> – IP- AAA.BBB.CCC.DDD/EE, AAA – DDD [0..255] EE [1..32].  8 IP- .  IPv4- . IP-.
9	GRE- ( ethernet).	<b>esr(config-gre)# bridge-group &lt;BRIDGE-ID&gt;</b>	<BRIDGE-ID> – , : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ESR-10/12V(F)/14VF – [1..50];</li> <li>• ESR-20/21/100/200 – [1..250];</li> <li>• ESR-1000/1200/1500 /1511/1700/3100 – [1..500]</li> </ul>
10	GRE- firewall (. Firewall).	<b>esr(config-gre)# security-zone&lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – , 12 .
		<b>esr(config-gre)# ip firewall disable</b>	

11	MTU (MaximumTransmissionUnit) (. MTU 1500 "system jumbo-frames"	<b>esr(config-gre)# mtu &lt;MTU&gt;</b>	<MTU> – MTU, :  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ESR-10/12V(F)/14VF – [1280..9600];</li> <li>• ESR-20/21 – [1280..9500];</li> <li>• ESR-100/200/1000/1200/1500/1511/1700/3100 – [1280..10000].</li> </ul> : 1500.
12	TTL (.).	<b>esr(config-gre)# ttl &lt;TTL&gt;</b>	<TTL> – TTL, [1..255]. : .
13	DSCP IP- (.).	<b>esr(config-gre)# dscp &lt;DSCP&gt;</b>	<DSCP> – DSCP, [0..63]. : .
14	(Key) GRE ( RFC 2890) . . (.).	<b>esr(config-gre)# key &lt;KEY&gt;</b>	<KEY> – KEY, [1..2000000]. : .
15	GRE- . . ( )	<b>esr(config-gre)# local checksum</b>	
16	GRE- . . ( )	<b>esr(config-gre)# remote checksum</b>	
17	( )	<b>esr(config-gre)# keepalive enable</b>	
18	keepalive ( )	<b>esr(config-gre)# keepalive timeout &lt;TIME&gt;</b>	<TIME> – , [1..32767]. : 10
19	( )	<b>esr(config-gre)# keepalive retries &lt;VALUE&gt;</b>	<VALUE> – , [1..255]. : 5
20	IP- keepalive ( ethernet)	<b>esr(config-gre)# keepalive dst-address &lt;ADDR&gt;</b>	<ADDR> – IP- GRE-.
21	, ( )	<b>esr(config-gre)# load-average &lt;TIME&gt;</b>	<TIME> – , [5..150]. : 5
22	snmp-trap / .	<b>esr(config-gre)# snmp init-trap</b>	
23	IP- DHCP GRE- keepalive ( )	<b>esr(config-gre)# keepalive dhcp dependent-interface &lt;IF&gt;</b>	<IF> – /, IP- DHCP
24	GRE- IP- /, keepalive dhcp dependent-interface ( )	<b>esr(config-gre)# keepalive dhcp link-timeout &lt;SEC&gt;</b>	<SEC> – GRE- IP- DHCP
25	MSS (Maximum segment size) TCP- (.).	<b>esr(config-gre)# ip tcp adjust-mss &lt;MSS&gt;</b>	<MSS> – MSS, [500..1460]. : 1460
26	( ).	<b>esr(config-gre)# history statistics</b>	
27	.	<b>esr(config-gre)# enable</b>	

GRE- :

- QoS (. [QoS](#));
- proxy (. [HTTP/HTTPS](#));
- (. [Netflow sFlow](#));
- (. );
- BRAS (. [BRAS \(Broadband Remote Access Server\)](#));

## IP-GRE-

:

L3-VPN IP-, GRE.

- IP- 115.0.0.1;
- IP- 114.0.0.10;
- IP- 25.0.0.1/24.



:

WAN GRE , , WAN.

GRE 10:

```
esr(config)# tunnel gre 10
```

(IP-, WAN):

```
esr(config-gre)# local address 115.0.0.1
esr(config-gre)# remote address 114.0.0.10
```

IP- 25.0.0.1/24:

```
esr(config-gre)# ip address 25.0.0.1/24
```

, , firewall. :

```
esr(config-gre)# security-zone untrusted
```

:

```
esr(config-gre)# enable
esr(config-gre)# exit
```

. GRE:

```
esr(config)# ip route 172.16.0.0/16 tunnel gre 10
```

, GRE- .

GRE- :

- GRE :

```
esr(config-gre)# local checksum
```

- GRE :

```
esr(config-gre)# remote checksum
```

- :

```
esr(config-gre)# key 15808
```

- DSCP, MTU, TTL:

```
esr(config-gre)# dscp 44
esr(config-gre)# mtu 1426
esr(config-gre)# ttl 18
```

- keepalive:

```
esr(config-gre)# keepalive enable
esr(config-gre)# keepalive timeout <TIME>
esr(config-gre)# keepalive retries <VALUE>
```

:

```
esr# show tunnels status gre 10
```

:

```
esr# show tunnels counters gre 10
```

:

```
esr# show tunnels configuration gre 10
```

IPv4-over-IPv4 .



firewall GRE (47).

## DMVPN

DMVPN (*Dynamic Multipoint Virtual Private Network*) — , . DMVPN Hub-and-Spoke, VPN Spoke-to-Spoke Spoke-to-Hub . , , Hub.

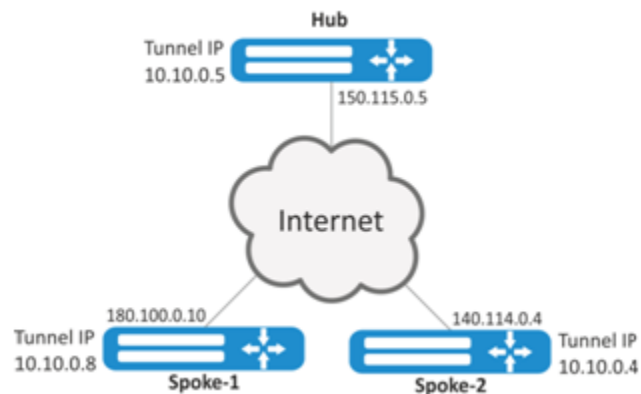
, (NHC) IPsec- () (NBMA) NHRP- (NHS). NHC, , . , c .

1	"" IP-, .		
2	IPsec- GRE-.		. <a href="#">Policy-based IPsec VPN</a> .
2	GRE- .	<b>esr(config)# tunnel gre &lt;INDEX&gt;</b>	<INDEX> – .
3	GRE- multipoint.	<b>esr(config-gre)# multipoint</b>	
4	NHRP ().	<b>esr(config-gre)# ip nhrp authentication &lt;WORD&gt;</b>	<WORD> – , [1..8], [0-9a-fA-F].
5	, NHS ().	<b>esr(config-gre)# ip nhrp holding-time &lt;TIME&gt;</b>	<TIME> – , , [1..65535]. : 7200
6	«()» NHRP .	<b>esr(config-gre)# ip nhrp nhs &lt;ADDR&gt; [ no-registration ]</b>	<ADDR/LEN> – , AAA.BBB.CCC.DDD/EE, AAA – DDD [0..255] EE [1..32]; <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>no-registration</b> — NHRP .</li></ul>
7	«» «» NBMA-.	<b>esr(config-gre)# ip nhrp map &lt;ADDR&gt; &lt;ADDR&gt;</b>	<ADDR> – IP- AAA.BBB.CCC.DDD, [0..255].
8	.	<b>esr(config-gre)# ip nhrp multicast { dynamic   nhs   &lt;ADDR&gt; }</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>dynamic</b> — , ;</li><li>• <b>nhs</b> — ;</li></ul> <ADDR> — , AAA.BBB.CCC.DDD, [0..255].

9	NHRP Traffic Indication . NHS ( ).	<b>esr(config-gre)# ip nhrp redirect</b>	
10	. NHC( ).	<b>esr(config-gre)# ip nhrp shortcut</b>	
11	IPsec-VPN mGRE- ( ).	<b>esr(config-gre)# ip nhrp ipsec &lt;WORD&gt; { static   dynamic }</b>	<WORD> – VPN, 31 ; • <b>static</b> — , NHS; • <b>dynamic</b> — , NHC.
12	NHRP.	<b>esr(config-gre)# ip nhrp enable</b>	
13	IP- .		
- GRE- ( . <a href="#">GRE-</a> )			

## 1

:  
 DMVPN , mGRE-, NHRP (Next Hop Resolution Protocol), (BGP), Ipsec. HUB . HUB – DMVPN c (NHS), – DMPVN (NHC).



Hub IP- — 150.115.0.5;

Spoke-1 IP- — 180.100.0.10;

Spoke-2 IP- — 140.114.0.4.

IPsec VPN:

IKE:

- -: 2;
- : AES128;
- : SHA1.

IPsec:

- : AES128;
- : SHA1.

:

1. Hub  
GRE:

```

esr# configure
esr(config)# tunnel gre 5

```

IP-, ISP:

```

esr(config-gre)# local address 150.115.0.5

```

MTU:

```
esr(config-gre)# mtu 1416
```

ttl:

```
esr(config-gre)# ttl 16
```

IP- GRE-:

```
esr(config-gre)# ip address 10.10.0.5/24
```

GRE- multipoint :

```
esr(config-gre)# multipoint
```

NHRP. :

```
esr(config-gre)# ip nhrp multicast dynamic
```

Hub. BGP:

```
esr(config)# router bgp 65005
esr(config-bgp)# address-family ipv4
esr(config-bgp-af)# neighbor 10.10.0.8
esr(config-bgp-neighbor)# remote-as 65008
esr(config-bgp-neighbor)# enable
esr(config-bgp-neighbor)# exit
esr(config-bgp-af)# neighbor 10.10.0.4
esr(config-bgp-neighbor)# remote-as 65004
esr(config-bgp-neighbor)# enable
esr(config-bgp-neighbor)# exit
esr(config-bgp-af)# enable
```

IPsec Hub:

```
esr(config)# security ike proposal IKEPROP
esr(config-ike-proposal)# encryption algorithm aes128
esr(config-ike-proposal)# dh-group 2
esr(config-ike-proposal)# exit
```

```
esr(config)# security ike policy IKEPOLICY
esr(config-ike-policy)# pre-shared-key ascii-text encrypted 8CB5107EA7005AFF
esr(config-ike-policy)# proposal IKEPROP
esr(config-ike-policy)# exit
```

```
esr(config)# security ike gateway IKEGW
esr(config-ike-gw)# ike-policy IKEPOLICY
esr(config-ike-gw)# local address 150.115.0.5
esr(config-ike-gw)# local network 150.115.0.5/32 protocol gre
esr(config-ike-gw)# remote address any
esr(config-ike-gw)# remote network any
esr(config-ike-gw)# mode policy-based
esr(config-ike-gw)# exit
```

```
esr(config)# security ipsec proposal IPSECPROP
esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# encryption algorithm aes128
esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# exit
```

```
esr(config)# security ipsec policy IPSECPOLICY
esr(config-ipsec-policy)# proposal IPSECPROP
esr(config-ipsec-policy)# exit
```

```
esr(config)# security ipsec vpn IPSECVPN
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# mode ike
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike establish-tunnel route
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike gateway IKEGW
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike ipsec-policy IPSECPOLICY
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# enable
```

IPsec GRE-, :

```
esr(config-gre)# ip nhrp ipsec IPSECVPN dynamic
```

NHRP :

```
esr(config-gre)# ip nhrp enable
esr(config-gre)# enable
```

## 2. Spoke

DMVPN :

```
esr# configure
esr(config-gre)# tunnel gre 8
esr(config-gre)# mtu 1416
esr(config-gre)# ttl 16
esr(config-gre)# multipoint
esr(config-gre)# local address 180.100.0.10
esr(config-gre)# ip address 10.10.0.8/24
```

:

```
esr(config-gre)# ip nhrp holding-time 300
```

NHS:

```
esr(config-gre)# ip nhrp nhs 10.10.0.5/24
```

-:

```
esr(config-gre)# ip nhrp map 10.10.0.5 150.115.0.5
```

NHRP :

```
esr(config)# ip nhrp multicast nhs
```

BGP spoke:

```
esr(config)# router bgp 65008
esr(config-bgp)# address-family ipv4
esr(config-bgp-af)# neighbor 10.10.0.5
esr(config-bgp-neighbor)# remote-as 65005
esr(config-bgp-neighbor)# enable
esr(config-bgp-neighbor)# exit
esr(config-bgp-af)# enable
```

IPsec. IKE NHS, .A IKE NHC -- any:

```
esr(config)# security ike proposal IKEPROP
esr(config-ike-proposal)# encryption algorithm aes128
esr(config-ike-proposal)# dh-group 2
esr(config-ike-proposal)# exit
```

```
esr(config)# security ike policy IKEPOLICY
esr(config-ike-policy)# pre-shared-key ascii-text encrypted 8CB5107EA7005AFF
esr(config-ike-policy)# proposal IKEPROP
esr(config-ike-policy)# exit
```

```
esr(config)# security ike gateway IKEGW_HUB
esr(config-ike-gw)# ike-policy IKEPOLICY
esr(config-ike-gw)# local address 180.100.0.10
esr(config-ike-gw)# local network 180.100.0.10/32 protocol gre
esr(config-ike-gw)# remote address 150.115.0.5
esr(config-ike-gw)# remote network 150.115.0.5/32 protocol gre
esr(config-ike-gw)# mode policy-based
esr(config-ike-gw)# exit
```

```
esr(config)# security ike gateway IKEGW_SPOKE
esr(config-ike-gw)# ike-policy IKEPOLICY
esr(config-ike-gw)# local address 180.100.0.10
esr(config-ike-gw)# local network 180.100.0.10/32 protocol gre
esr(config-ike-gw)# remote address any
esr(config-ike-gw)# remote network any
esr(config-ike-gw)# mode policy-based
esr(config-ike-gw)# exit
```

```
esr(config)# security ipsec proposal IPSECPROP
esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# encryption algorithm aes128
esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# exit
```

```
esr(config)# security ipsec policy IPSECPOLICY
esr(config-ipsec-policy)# proposal IPSECPROP
esr(config-ipsec-policy)# exit
```

```
esr(config)# security ipsec vpn IPSECPVN_HUB
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# mode ike
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike establish-tunnel route
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike gateway IKEGW_HUB
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike ipsec-policy IPSECPOLICY
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# enable
```



```

esr(config)# security ipsec vpn IPSECVPN_SPOKE
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# mode ike
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike establish-tunnel route
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike gateway IKEGW_SPOKE
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike ipsec-policy IPSECPOLICY
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# enable

```

IPsec GRE-, :

```

esr(config-gre)# ip nhrp ipsec IPSECVPN_HUB static
esr(config-gre)# ip nhrp ipsec IPSECVPN_SPOKE dynamic

```

NHRP :

```

esr(config-gre)# ip nhrp enable
esr(config-gre)# enable

```

NHRP- :

```

esr# show ip nhrp

```

NHRP- :

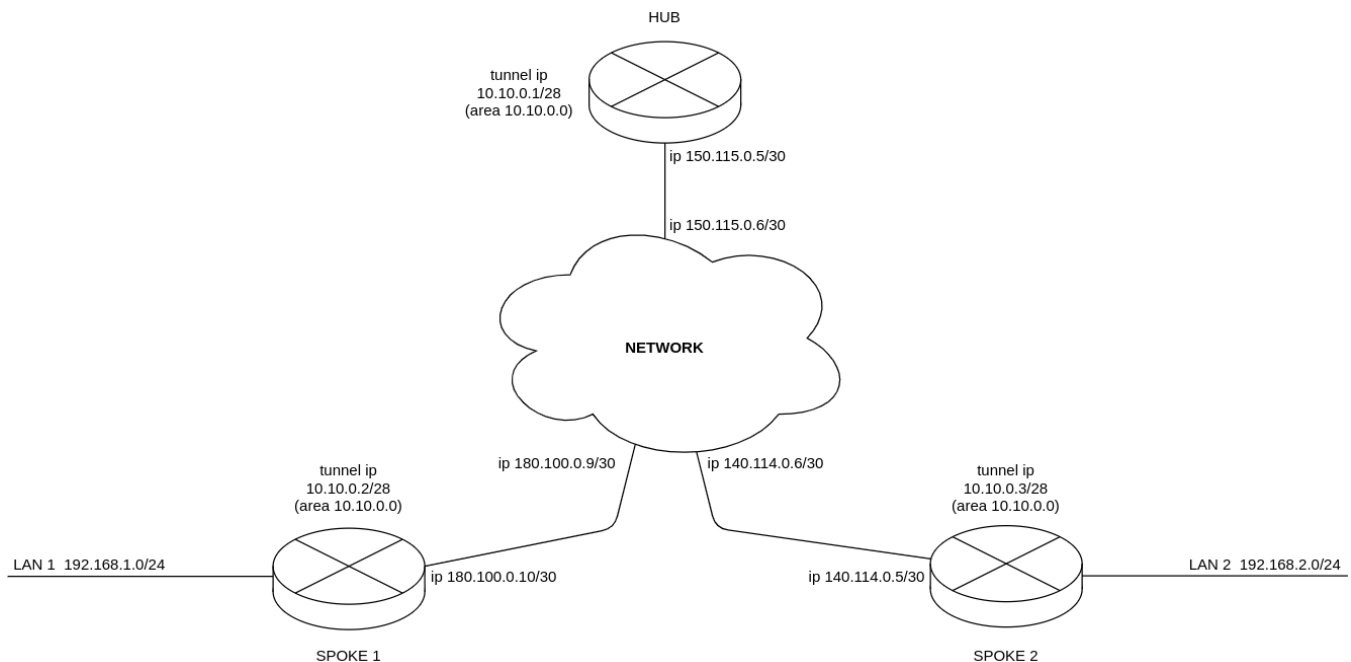
```

esr# clear ip nhrp

```

## 2

DMVPN LAN1 LAN2, mGRE-, NHRP (Next Hop Resolution Protocol), (OSPF), IPsec. HUB- . HUB – DMVPN-c (NHS), – DMPVN- (NHC).



DMVPN, hub DR-, , spoke 1 spoke 2 hub.

Hub IP- — 150.115.0.5;  
 Spoke-1 IP- — 180.100.0.10;  
 Spoke-2 IP- — 140.114.0.4.

IPsec VPN:

IKE:

- -: 2;
- : AES128;
- : MD5.

IPsec:

- -: 2;
- : AES128;
- : MD5.

:

1. Hub  
OSPF.

```
esr(config)# router ospf log-adjacency-changes
esr(config)# router ospf 1
esr(config-ospf)# router-id 77.77.77.77
esr(config-ospf)# area 10.10.0.0
esr(config-ospf-area)# enable
esr(config-ospf-area)# exit
esr(config-ospf)# enable
esr(config-ospf)# exit
```

```
esr(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/0/1
esr(config-if-gi)# security-zone untrusted
esr(config-if-gi)# ip address 150.115.0.5/30
esr(config-if-gi)# exit
```

GRE-, , OSPF GRE-, NHRP NHRP enable. hub DR, .

```
esr(config)# tunnel gre 1
esr(config-gre)# ttl 16
esr(config-gre)# mtu 1416
esr(config-gre)# multipoint
esr(config-gre)# security-zone untrusted
esr(config-gre)# local address 150.115.0.5
esr(config-gre)# ip address 10.10.0.1/28
esr(config-gre)# ip ospf instance 1
esr(config-gre)# ip ospf area 10.10.0.0
esr(config-gre)# ip ospf priority 255
esr(config-gre)# ip ospf
esr(config-gre)# ip nhrp multicast dynamic
esr(config-gre)# ip nhrp enable
esr(config-gre)# enable
esr(config-gre)# exit
```

spoke 180.100.0.8/30 140.114.0.4/30.

```
esr(config)# ip route 180.100.0.8/30 150.115.0.6
esr(config)# ip route 140.114.0.4/30 150.115.0.6
```

IPsec Hub.

```
esr(config)# security ike proposal ike_prop1
esr(config-ike-proposal)# authentication algorithm md5
esr(config-ike-proposal)# encryption algorithm aes128
esr(config-ike-proposal)# dh-group 2
esr(config-ike-proposal)# exit
```

```
esr(config)# security ike policy ike_poll
esr(config-ike-policy)# pre-shared-key ascii-text password
esr(config-ike-policy)# proposal ike_prop1
esr(config-ike-policy)# exit
```

```
esr(config)# security ike gateway ike_spoke
esr(config-ike-gw)# ike-policy ike_poll
esr(config-ike-gw)# local address 150.115.0.5
esr(config-ike-gw)# local network 150.115.0.5/32 protocol gre
esr(config-ike-gw)# remote address any
esr(config-ike-gw)# remote network any
esr(config-ike-gw)# mode policy-based
esr(config-ike-gw)# exit
```

```
esr(config)# security ipsec proposal ipsec_prop1
esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# authentication algorithm md5
esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# encryption algorithm aes128
esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# pfs dh-group 2
esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# exit
```

```
esr(config)# security ipsec policy ipsec_poll
esr(config-ipsec-policy)# proposal ipsec_prop1
esr(config-ipsec-policy)# exit
```

```
esr(config)# security ipsec vpn ipsec_spoke
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# mode ike
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike establish-tunnel route
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike gateway ike_spoke
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike ipsec-policy ipsec_poll
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# enable
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# exit
```

IPsec GRE-, .

```
esr(config)# tunnel gre 1
esr(config-gre)# ip nhrp ipsec ipsec_spoke dynamic
esr(config-gre)# exit
```

## 2. spoke1 OSPF LAN1.

```
esr(config)# router ospf log-adjacency-changes
esr(config)# router ospf 1
esr(config-ospf)# router-id 1.1.1.1
esr(config-ospf)# area 10.10.0.0
esr(config-ospf-area)# network 192.168.1.0/24
esr(config-ospf-area)# enable
esr(config-ospf-area)# exit
esr(config-ospf)# enable
esr(config-ospf)# exit
```

```
esr(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/0/1
esr(config-if-gi)# security-zone untrusted
esr(config-if-gi)# ip address 180.100.0.10/30
esr(config-if-gi)# exit
```

GRE-, , OSPF GRE-, NHRP NHRP enable. hub DR, spoke.

```
esr(config)# tunnel gre 1
esr(config-gre)# ttl 16
esr(config-gre)# mtu 1416
esr(config-gre)# multipoint
esr(config-gre)# ip firewall disable
esr(config-gre)# local address 180.100.0.10
esr(config-gre)# ip address 10.10.0.2/28
esr(config-gre)# ip ospf instance 1
esr(config-gre)# ip ospf area 10.10.0.0
esr(config-gre)# ip ospf priority 0
esr(config-gre)# ip ospf
esr(config-gre)# ip nhrp holding-time 300
esr(config-gre)# ip nhrp map 10.10.0.1 150.115.0.5
esr(config-gre)# ip nhrp nhs 10.10.0.1/28
esr(config-gre)# ip nhrp multicast nhs
esr(config-gre)# ip nhrp enable
esr(config-gre)# enable
esr(config-gre)# exit
```

spoke 180.100.0.8/30 140.114.0.4/30.

```
esr(config)# ip route 150.115.0.4/30 180.100.0.9
esr(config)# ip route 140.114.0.4/30 180.100.0.9
```

IPsec Hub.

```
esr(config)# security ike proposal ike_prop1
esr(config-ike-proposal)# authentication algorithm md5
esr(config-ike-proposal)# encryption algorithm aes128
esr(config-ike-proposal)# dh-group 2
esr(config-ike-proposal)# exit
```

```
esr(config)# security ike policy ike_poll
esr(config-ike-policy)# pre-shared-key ascii-text password
esr(config-ike-policy)# proposal ike_prop1
esr(config-ike-policy)# exit
```

```
esr(config)# security ike gateway ike_spoke
esr(config-ike-gw)# ike-policy ike_poll
esr(config-ike-gw)# local address 180.100.0.10
esr(config-ike-gw)# local network 180.100.0.10/32 protocol gre
esr(config-ike-gw)# remote address any
esr(config-ike-gw)# remote network any
esr(config-ike-gw)# mode policy-based
esr(config-ike-gw)# exit
esr(config)# security ike gateway ike_hub
esr(config-ike-gw)# ike-policy ike_poll
esr(config-ike-gw)# local address 180.100.0.10
esr(config-ike-gw)# local network 180.100.0.10/32 protocol gre
esr(config-ike-gw)# remote address 150.115.0.5
esr(config-ike-gw)# remote network 150.115.0.5/32 protocol gre
esr(config-ike-gw)# mode policy-based
esr(config-ike-gw)# exit
```

```
esr(config)# security ipsec proposal ipsec_prop1
esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# authentication algorithm md5
esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# encryption algorithm aes128
esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# pfs dh-group 2
esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# exit
```

```
esr(config)# security ipsec policy ipsec_poll
esr(config-ipsec-policy)# proposal ipsec_prop1
esr(config-ipsec-policy)# exit
```

```
esr(config)# security ipsec vpn ipsec_spoke
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# mode ike
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike establish-tunnel route
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike gateway ike_spoke
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike ipsec-policy ipsec_poll
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# enable
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# exit
esr(config)# security ipsec vpn ipsec_hub
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# mode ike
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike establish-tunnel route
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike gateway ike_hub
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike ipsec-policy ipsec_poll
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# enable
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# exit
```

IPsec GRE-, .

```
esr(config)# tunnel gre 1
esr(config-gre)# ip nhrp ipsec ipsec_hub static
esr(config-gre)# ip nhrp ipsec ipsec_spoke dynamic
esr(config-gre)# exit
```

3. NHRP- .

```
esr# show ip nhrp
```

4. security zone-pair untrusted self GRE over IPSec-.

```
esr(config)# security zone-pair untrusted self
esr(config-zone-pair)# rule 10
esr(config-zone-pair-rule)# action permit
esr(config-zone-pair-rule)# match protocol gre
esr(config-zone-pair-rule)# enable
esr(config-zone-pair-rule)# exit
esr(config-zone-pair)# rule 11
esr(config-zone-pair-rule)# action permit
esr(config-zone-pair-rule)# match protocol esp
esr(config-zone-pair-rule)# enable
esr(config-zone-pair-rule)# exit
esr(config-zone-pair)# rule 12
esr(config-zone-pair-rule)# action permit
esr(config-zone-pair-rule)# match protocol ah
esr(config-zone-pair-rule)# enable
esr(config-zone-pair-rule)# exit
esr(config-zone-pair)# exit
```

L2TPv3-

L2TPv3 (Layer 2 Tunneling Protocol Version 3) — 2- OSI IP-. IP UDP. L2TPv3 MPLS P2P L2VPN (VLL) VPN L2. ESR L2TPv3-, .

1	L3-, L2TPv3-.		

2	L2TPv3- .	<b>esr(config)# tunnel l2tpv3 &lt;INDEX&gt;</b>	<INDEX> – : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ESR-10/12V(F)/14VF – [1..10];</li> <li>• ESR-20/21/100/200 – [1..250];</li> <li>• ESR-1000/1200/1500 /1511/1700/3100 – [1..500].</li> </ul>
3	( ).	<b>esr(config-l2tpv3)# description &lt;DESCRIPTION&gt;</b>	<DESCRIPTION> – , 255 .
4	IP- .	<b>esr(config-l2tpv3)# local address &lt;ADDR&gt;</b>	<ADDR> – IP- , AAA.BBB.CCC.DDD, [0..255].
5	IP- .	<b>esr(config-l2tpv3)# remote address &lt;ADDR&gt;</b>	<ADDR> – IP- , AAA.BBB.CCC.DDD, [0..255].
6	L2TPv3.	<b>esr(config-l2tpv3)# protocol &lt;TYPE&gt;</b>	<TYPE> – , : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>ip</b> - IP-;</li> <li>• <b>udp</b> - UDP-.</li> </ul>
7	.	<b>esr(config-l2tpv3)# local session-id &lt;SESSION-ID&gt;</b>	<SESSION-ID> – , [1..200000].
8	.	<b>esr(config-l2tpv3)# remote session-id &lt;SESSION-ID&gt;</b>	<SESSION-ID> – , [1..200000].
9	UDP- ( UDP ).	<b>esr(config-l2tpv3)# local port &lt;UDP&gt;</b>	<UDP> – UDP- [1..65535].
10	UDP- ( UDP ).	<b>esr(config-l2tpv3)# remote port &lt;UDP&gt;</b>	<UDP> – UDP- [1..65535].
11	L2TPV3- .	<b>esr(config-l2tpv3)# bridge-group &lt;BRIDGE-ID&gt;</b>	<BRIDGE-ID> – , : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ESR-10/12V(F)/14VF – [1..50];</li> <li>• ESR-20/21/100/200 – [1..250];</li> <li>• ESR-1000/1200/1500 – /1511/1700/3100 – [1..500]</li> </ul>
12	.	<b>esr(config-l2tpv3)# enable</b>	
13	MTU (MaximumTransmissionUnit) ( ). MTU 1500 "system jumbo-frames"	<b>esr(config-l2tpv3)# mtu &lt;MTU&gt;</b>	<MTU> – MTU, : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ESR-10/12V(F)/14VF – [1280..9600];</li> <li>• ESR-20/21 – [1280..9500];</li> <li>• ESR-100/200/1000/1200/1500/1511/1700/3100 – [1280..10000].</li> </ul> : 1500.
14	cookie ( ).	<b>esr(config-l2tpv3)# local cookie &lt;COOKIE&gt;</b>	<COOKIE> – COOKIE, .
15	cookie ( ).	<b>esr(config-l2tpv3)# remote cookie &lt;COOKIE&gt;</b>	<COOKIE> – COOKIE, .
16	, ( ).	<b>esr(config-l2tpv3)# load-average &lt;TIME&gt;</b>	<TIME> – , [5..150]. : 5.
17	( ).	<b>esr(config-subif)# history statistics</b>	
L2TPv3- : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• QoS ( . <a href="#">QoS</a>);</li> <li>• BRAS ( . <a href="#">BRAS (Broadband Remote Access Server)</a>).</li> </ul>			

## L2TPv3-

:

L2 VPN IP-, L2TPv3.

- UDP, 519;
- IP- 21.0.0.1;
- IP- 183.0.0.10;
- 2, 3;
- 100, 200;
- bridge 333.



L2TPv3 333:

```
esr# configure
esr(config)# tunnel l2tpv3 333
```

(IP-, WAN):

```
esr(config-l2tpv3)# local address 21.0.0.1
esr(config-l2tpv3)# remote address 183.0.0.10
```

UDP-:

```
esr(config-l2tpv3)# protocol udp
esr(config-l2tpv3)# local port 519
esr(config-l2tpv3)# remote port 519
```

:

```
esr(config-l2tpv3)# local session-id 100
esr(config-l2tpv3)# remote session-id 200
```

L2TPv3- , ( bridge VLAN L2TPv3-):

```
esr(config-l2tpv3)# bridge-group 333
```

:

```
esr(config-l2tpv3)# enable
esr(config-l2tpv3)# exit
```

- , , VLAN id 333:

```
esr(config)# interface gi 1/0/2.333
```

- , ( PPP E1):

```
esr(config-subif)# bridge-group 333
esr(config-subif)# exit
```

, L2TPv3 .

. IP- 183.0.0.10. IP- 21.0.0.1. 519. 200, 100. , .

:

```
esr# show tunnels status l2tpv3 333
```

:

```
esr# show tunnels counters l2tpv3 333
```

:

```
esr# show tunnels configuration l2tpv3 333
```



firewall UDP 519 519.

## IPsec VPN

IPsec — , IP- . (), IP-, .

### Route-based IPsec VPN

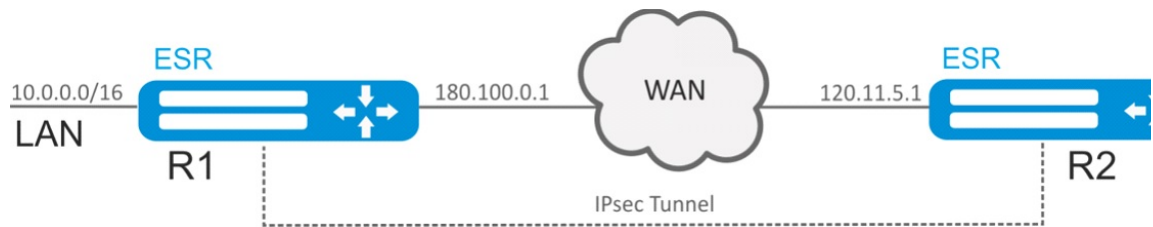
1	VTI- .	esr(config)# tunnel vti <TUN>	<TUN> – .
2	IP- VTI-.	esr(config-vti)#local address <ADDR>	<ADDR> – IP- .
3	IP- VTI-.	esr(config-vti)#remote address <ADDR>	<ADDR> – IP- .
4	IP- VTI-.	esr(config-vti)# ip address <ADDR /LEN>	<ADDR/LEN> – IP- AAA.BBB.CCC.DDD/EE, AAA – DDD [0..255] EE [1..32].
5	VTI- firewall VTI-.	esr(config-vti)# security-zone<NAME>	<NAME> – , 12 .
		esr(config-vti)# ip firewall disable	
6	.	esr(config-vti)#enable	
7	IKE- .	esr(config)# security ike proposal <NAME>	<NAME> – IKE, 31 .
8	IKE- ().	esr(config-ike-proposal)# description<DESCRIPTION>	<DESCRIPTION> – , 255 .
9	IKE ().	esr(config-ike-proposal)# authentication algorithm <ALGORITHM>	<ALGORITHM> – , : md5, sha1, sha2-256, sha2384, sha2-512. : sha1
10	IKE ().	esr(config-ike-proposal)# encryption algorithm <ALGORITHM>	<ALGORITHM> – , : des, 3des, blowfish128, blowfish192, blowfish256, aes128, aes192, aes256, aes128ctr, aes192ctr, aes256ctr, camellia128, camellia192, camellia256. : 3des
11	- ()	esr(config-ike-proposal)# dh-group <DH-GROUP>	<DH-GROUP> – -, [1, 2, 5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18]. : 1
12	IKE ()	esr(config-ike-proposal)# authentication method <METHOD>	<METHOD> – . : <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• pre - shared - key – , ;</li><li>• rsa - public - key – , RSA-.</li></ul> : pre-shared-key
13	ike- .	esr(config)# security ike policy <NAME>	<NAME> – IKE, 31 .
14	IKE ().	esr(config-ike-proposal)# lifetime seconds <SEC>	<SEC> – , [4 ..86400] . : 3600
15	IKE- IKE-.	esr(config-ike-policy)# proposal <NAME>	<NAME> – IKE, 31 .
16	(, pre-shared-key)	esr(config-ike-policy)# pre-shared-key ascii-text<TEXT>	<TEXT> – [1..64] ASCII .



17	IKE- .	<b>esr(config)# security ike gateway &lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – IKE, 31 .
18	IKE- IKE-.	<b>esr(config-ike-gw)# ike-policy &lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – IKE, 31 .
19	IKE ( ).	<b>esr(config-ike-gw)# version &lt;VERSION&gt;</b>	<version> – IKE:: v1-only v2-only. : v1-only
20	– route-based.	<b>esr(config-ike-gw)# mode route-based</b>	
21	DPD ( ).	<b>esr(config-ike-gw)# dead-peer-detection action &lt;MODE&gt;</b>	<MODE> – DPD: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>restart</b> – ;</li> <li>• <b>clear</b> – ;</li> <li>• <b>hold</b> – ;</li> <li>• <b>none</b> – , .</li> </ul> : none
22	DPD ( ).	<b>esr(config-ike-gw)# dead-peer-detection interval &lt;SEC&gt;</b>	<SEC> – DPD, [1..180] . : 2
23	DPD ( ).	<b>esr(config-ike-gw)# dead-peer-detection timeout &lt;SEC&gt;</b>	<SEC> – DPD, [1..180] . : 30
24	VTI- IKE-.	<b>esr(config-ike-gw)# bind-interface vti &lt;VTI&gt;</b>	<VTI> – VTI.
25	IPsec-.	<b>esr(config)# security ipsec proposal &lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – IPsec, 31 .
26	IPsec ( )	<b>esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# authentication algorithm &lt;ALGORITHM&gt;</b>	<ALGORITHM> – , : md5, sha1, sha2-256, sha2384, sha2-512. : sha1
27	IPsec ( )	<b>esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# encryption algorithm &lt;ALGORITHM&gt;</b>	<ALGORITHM> – , : des, 3des, blowfish128, blowfish192, blowfish256, aes128, aes192, aes256, aes128ctr, aes192ctr, aes256ctr, camellia128, camellia192, camellia256. : 3des
28	IPsec ( ).	<b>esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# protocol &lt;PROTOCOL&gt;</b>	<PROTOCOL> – , : esp
29	IPsec- .	<b>esr(config)# security ipsec policy &lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – IPsec, 31 .
30	IPsec- IPsec-	<b>esr(config-ipsec-policy)# proposal &lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – IPsec, 31 .
31	IPsec- ( ).	<b>esr(config-ipsec-policy)# lifetime { seconds &lt;SEC&gt;   packets &lt;PACKETS&gt;   kilobytes &lt;KB&gt; }</b>	<SEC> – IPsec-, . [1140..86400] . <PACKETS> – , IPsec-. [4..86400]. <KB> – , IPsec-. [4..86400] . : 28800
32	IPsec VPN .	<b>esr(config)# security ipsec vpn &lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – VPN, 31 .
33	, VPN.	<b>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# mode &lt;MODE&gt;</b>	<MODE> – VPN.
34	IPsec- IPsec-VPN.	<b>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike ipsec-policy &lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – IPsec-, 31 .
35	DSCP IP- IKE- ( ).	<b>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike dscp &lt;DSCP&gt;</b>	DSCP> – DSCP, [0..63]. : 63
36	VPN.	<b>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike establish-tunnel &lt;MODE&gt;</b>	<MODE> – VPN: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>by-request</b> – ;</li> <li>• <b>route</b> – , ;</li> <li>• <b>immediate</b> – .</li> </ul>
37	IKE- IPsec-VPN.	<b>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike gateway &lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – IKE-, 31 .
38	, , SA ( ).	<b>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike idle-time &lt;TIME&gt;</b>	<TIME> – , [4..86400].

39	IKE- , ( ).	<code>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike rekey disable</code>	
40	IKE- ( ).	<code>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike rekey margin { seconds &lt;SEC&gt;   packets &lt;PACKETS&gt;   kilobytes &lt;KB&gt; }</code>	<p>&lt;SEC&gt; – , ( lifetimeseconds, . 22.2.13). [4..86400].</p> <p>&lt;PACKETS&gt; – , ( lifetimepackets). [4..86400]</p> <p>&lt;KB&gt; – , ( lifetimekilobytes). [4..86400]</p> <p>:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• – 540 .</li> <li>• – .</li> </ul>
41	margin seconds, margin packets, margin kilobytes ( ).	<code>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike rekey randomization &lt;VALUE&gt;</code>	<p>&lt;VALUE&gt; – , [1..100].</p> <p>: 100%</p>
42	IPsec-VPN ( ).	<code>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# description &lt;DESCRIPTION&gt;</code>	<DESCRIPTION> – , 255 .
43	IPsec VPN.	<code>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# enable</code>	

## Route-based IPsec VPN



:

IPsec- R1 R2.

- R1 IP- – 120.11.5.1;
- R2 IP- – 180.100.0.1;

IKE:

- -: 2;
- : AES 128 bit;
- : MD5.

IP sec:

- : AES 128 bit;
- : MD5.

:

1. R1

:

```
esr# configure
esr(config)# interface gi 1/0/1
esr(config-if-gi)# ip address 180.100.0.1/24
esr(config-if-gi)# security-zone untrusted
esr(config-if-gi)# exit
```

VTI. VTI IPsec-. IP-, WAN:

```
esr(config)# tunnel vti 1
esr(config-vti)# local address 180.100.0.1
esr(config-vti)# remote address 120.11.5.1
esr(config-vti)# enable
esr(config-vti)# exit
```

ISAKMP:

```
esr(config)# object-group service ISAKMP
esr(config-object-group-service)# port-range 500
esr(config-object-group-service)# exit
```

LAN-, IPsec-, VTI-:

```
esr(config)# ip route 192.0.2.0/24 tunnel vti 1
```

IKE. -2, AES 128 bit, MD5. IKE-:

```
esr(config)# security ike proposal ike_prop1
esr(config-ike-proposal)# dh-group 2
esr(config-ike-proposal)# authentication algorithm md5
esr(config-ike-proposal)# encryption algorithm aes128
esr(config-ike-proposal)# exit
```

IKE. IKE, :

```
esr(config)# security ike policy ike_poll
esr(config-ike-policy)# pre-shared-key hexadecimal 123FFF
esr(config-ike-policy)# proposal ike_prop1
esr(config-ike-policy)# exit
```

IKE. VTI-, , :

```
esr(config)# security ike gateway ike_gw1
esr(config-ike-gw)# ike-policy ike_poll
esr(config-ike-gw)# mode route-based
esr(config-ike-gw)# bind-interface vti 1
esr(config-ike-gw)# version v2-only
esr(config-ike-gw)# exit
```

IPsec-. AES 128 bit, MD5. IPsec-:

```
esr(config)# security ipsec proposal ipsec_prop1
esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# authentication algorithm md5
esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# encryption algorithm aes128
esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# exit
```

IPsec-. IPsec-, .

```
esr(config)# security ipsec policy ipsec_poll
esr(config-ipsec-policy)# proposal ipsec_prop1
esr(config-ipsec-policy)# exit
```

IPsec VPN. VPN IKE-, IP sec-, . enable.

```
esr(config)# security ipsec vpn ipsec1
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# mode ike
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike establish-tunnel route
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike gateway ike_gw1
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike ipsec-policy ipsec_poll
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# enable
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# exit
esr(config)# exit
```

2. R2

:

```
esr# configure
esr(config)# interface gi 1/0/1
esr(config-if)# ip address 120.11.5.1/24
esr(config-if)# security-zone untrusted
esr(config-if)# exit
```

VTI. VTI IPsec-. IP-, WAN:

```
esr(config)# tunnel vti 1
esr(config-vti)# remote address 180.100.0.1
esr(config-vti)# local address 120.11.5.1
esr(config-vti)# enable
esr(config-vti)# exit
```

ISAKMP:

```
esr(config)# object-group service ISAKMP
esr(config-object-group-service)# port-range 500
esr(config-object-group-service)# exit
```

LAN-. , IPsec-, VTI-:

```
esr(config)# ip route 10.0.0.0/16 tunnel vti 1
```

IKE. -2, AES 128 bit, MD5. IKE-:

```
esr(config)# security ike proposal ike_prop1
esr(config-ike-proposal)# dh-group 2
esr(config-ike-proposal)# authentication algorithm md5
esr(config-ike-proposal)# encryption algorithm aes128
esr(config-ike-proposal)# exit
esr(config)#
```

IKE. IKE, :

```
esr(config)# security ike policy ike_poll1
esr(config-ike-policy)# pre-shared-key hexadecimal 123FFF
esr(config-ike-policy)# proposal ike_prop1
esr(config-ike-policy)# exit
```

IKE. VTI-, , :

```
esr(config)# security ike gateway ike_gw1
esr(config-ike-gw)# ike-policy ike_poll1
esr(config-ike-gw)# mode route-based
esr(config-ike-gw)# bind-interface vti 1
esr(config-ike-gw)# version v2-only
esr(config-ike-gw)# exit
```

IPsec-. AES 128 bit, MD5. IPsec-:

```
esr(config)# security ipsec proposal ipsec_prop1
esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# authentication algorithm md5
esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# encryption algorithm aes128
esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# exit
```

IPsec-. IPsec-, .

```

esr(config)# security ipsec policy ipsec_poll
esr(config-ipsec-policy)# proposal ipsec_prop1
esr(config-ipsec-policy)# exit

```

IPsec VPN. VPN IKE-, IP sec-, . *enable*.

```

esr(config)# security ipsec vpn ipsec1
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# mode ike
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike establish-tunnel route
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike gateway ike_gw1
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike ipsec-policy ipsec_poll
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# enable
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# exit
esr(config)# exit

```

:

```

esr# show security ipsec vpn status ipsec1

```

:

```

esr# show security ipsec vpn configuration ipsec1

```



firewall ESP ISAKMP (UDP- 500).

## Policy-based IPsec VPN

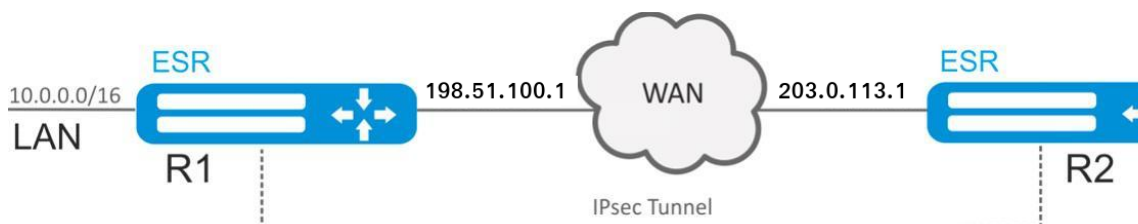
1	IKE- .	<b>esr(config)# security ike proposal</b> <b>&lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – IKE, 31 .
2	( ).	<b>esr(config-ike-proposal)#</b> <b>description&lt;DESCRIPTION&gt;</b>	<DESCRIPTION> – , 255 .
3	IKE.	<b>esr(config-ike-proposal)#</b> <b>authentication algorithm</b> <b>&lt;ALGORITHM&gt;</b>	<ALGORITHM> – , : md5, sha1, sha2-256, sha2384, sha2-512.
4	IKE.	<b>esr(config-ike-proposal)#</b> <b>encryption algorithm</b> <b>&lt;ALGORITHM&gt;</b>	<ALGORITHM> – , : des, 3des, blowfish128, blowfish192, blowfish256, aes128, aes192, aes256, aes128ctr, aes192ctr, aes256ctr, camellia128, camellia192, camellia256.
5	-. .	<b>esr(config-ike-proposal)# dh-group</b> <b>&lt;DH-GROUP&gt;</b>	<DH-GROUP> – -, [1, 2, 5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18].
6	. .	<b>esr(config-ike-proposal)#</b> <b>authentication method &lt;METHOD&gt;</b>	<METHOD> – . : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>pre - shared - key</b> – , ;</li> <li>• <b>rsa - public - key</b> – , RSA-.</li> </ul>
7	IKE .	<b>esr(config)# security ike policy</b> <b>&lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – IKE, 31 .
8	IKE ( ).	<b>esr(config-ike-proposal)# lifetime</b> <b>seconds &lt;SEC&gt;</b>	<SEC> – , [4 ..86400] .
9	. .	<b>esr(config-ike-policy)# proposal</b> <b>&lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – IKE, 31 .
10	. .	<b>esr(config-ike-policy)#pre-shared-</b> <b>key ascii-text&lt;TEXT&gt;</b>	<TEXT> – [1..64] ASCII .
11	IKE .	<b>esr(config)# security ike gateway</b> <b>&lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – IKE, 31 .
12	IKE.	<b>esr(config-ike-gw)# ike-policy</b> <b>&lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – IKE, 31 .

13	IKE ( ).	<b>esr(config-ike-gw)# version</b> <b>&lt;VERSION&gt;</b>	<version> – IKE-: <b>v1-only v2-only</b> .
14	.	<b>esr(config-ike-gw)#mode&lt;MODE&gt;</b>	<MODE> – , :  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>policy - based</b> – ;</li> <li>• <b>route - based</b> – , .</li> </ul>
15	DPD ( ).	<b>esr(config-ike-gw)# dead-peer-</b> <b>detection action &lt;MODE&gt;</b>	<MODE> – DPD:  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>restart</b> – ;</li> <li>• <b>clear</b> – ;</li> <li>• <b>hold</b> – ;</li> <li>• <b>none</b> – , .</li> </ul>
16	DPD ( ).	<b>esr(config-ike-gw)#dead-peer-</b> <b>detection interval &lt;SEC&gt;</b>	<SEC> – DPD, [1..180] .
17	DPD ( ).	<b>esr(config-ike-gw)# dead-peer-</b> <b>detection timeout &lt;SEC&gt;</b>	<SEC> – DPD, [1..180] .
18	IKE ( ).	<b>esr(config-ike-gw)# version</b> <b>&lt;VERSION&gt;</b>	<version> – IKE-: <b>v1-only v2-only</b> .
19	IP .	<b>esr(config-ike-gw)# local network</b> <b>&lt;ADDR/LEN&gt;</b> <b>[ protocol { &lt;TYPE&gt;   &lt;ID&gt; } [ port</b> <b>&lt;PORT&gt; ] ]</b>	<ADDR/LEN> – IP- . AAA.BBB.CCC.DDD/EE, AAA – DDD [0..255] EE [1..32];  <TYPE> – , : esp, icmp, ah, eigrp, ospf, igmp, ipip, tcp, pim, udp, vrrp, rdp, l2tp, gre;  <ID> – IP-, [0x00-0xFF];  <PORT> – TCP/UDP , [1..65535].
20	IP- IPsec-.	<b>esr(config-ike-gw)#local address</b> <b>&lt;ADDR&gt;</b>	<ADDR> – IP- .
21	IP- IPsec-.	<b>esr(config-ike-gw)#remote address</b> <b>&lt;ADDR&gt;</b>	<ADDR> – IP- .
22	IP- , IP- .	<b>esr(config-ike-gw)# remote</b> <b>network &lt;ADDR/LEN&gt;</b> <b>[ protocol { &lt;TYPE&gt;   &lt;ID&gt; } [ port</b> <b>&lt;PORT&gt; ] ]</b>	<ADDR/LEN> – IP- . AAA.BBB.CCC.DDD/EE, AAA – DDD [0..255] EE [1..32];  <TYPE> – , : esp, icmp, ah, eigrp, ospf, igmp, ipip, tcp, pim, udp, vrrp, rdp, l2tp, gre;  <ID> – IP-, [0x00-0xFF];  <PORT> – TCP/UDP , [1..65535].
23	IPsec.	<b>esr(config)# security ipsec</b> <b>proposal &lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – IPsec, 31 .
24	IPsec.	<b>esr(config-ipsec-proposal)#</b> <b>authentication algorithm</b> <b>&lt;ALGORITHM&gt;</b>	<ALGORITHM> – , : md5, sha1, sha2-256, sha2384, sha2-512.
26	IPsec.	<b>esr(config-ipsec-proposal)#</b> <b>encryption algorithm</b> <b>&lt;ALGORITHM&gt;</b>	<ALGORITHM> – , : des, 3des, blowfish128, blowfish192, blowfish256, aes128, aes192, aes256, aes128ctr, aes192ctr, aes256ctr, camellia128, camellia192, camellia256.
26	( ).	<b>esr(config-ipsec-proposal)</b> <b>#protocol &lt;PROTOCOL&gt;</b>	<PROTOCOL> – ,
27	IPsec	<b>esr(config)# security ipsec policy</b> <b>&lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – IPsec, 31 .
28		<b>esr(config-ipsec-policy)# proposal</b> <b>&lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – IPsec, 31 .
29	IPsec ( ).	<b>esr(config-ipsec-policy)# lifetime {</b> <b>seconds &lt;SEC&gt;  </b> <b>packets &lt;PACKETS&gt;   kilobytes</b> <b>&lt;KB&gt; }</b>	<SEC> – IPsec-, . [1140..86400] .  <PACKETS> – , IPsec-. [4..86400].  <KB> – , IPsec-. [4..86400] .
30	IPsec VPN .	<b>esr(config)# security ipsecvpn</b> <b>&lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – VPN, 31 .
31	, VPN.	<b>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# mode</b> <b>&lt;MODE&gt;</b>	<MODE> – VPN.
32	IPsec VPN.	<b>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)#ike ipsec-</b> <b>policy &lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – IPsec-, 31 .
33	DSCP IP- IKE- ( ).	<b>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)#ike dscp</b> <b>&lt;DSCP&gt;</b>	DSCP> – DSCP, [0..63].

34	VPN.	<b>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)#ike establish-tunnel &lt;MODE&gt;</b>	<MODE> – VPN: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>by - request</b> – ;</li> <li>• <b>route</b> – , ;</li> <li>• <b>immediate</b> – .</li> </ul>
35	IKE- VPN.	<b>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike gateway &lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – IKE-, 31 .
36	, , SA ( ).	<b>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike idle-time &lt;TIME&gt;</b>	<TIME> – , [4..86400].
37	IKE- , ( ).	<b>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)#ike rekey disable</b>	
38	IKE- ( ).	<b>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike rekey margin { seconds &lt;SEC&gt;   packets &lt;PACKETS&gt;   kilobytes &lt;KB&gt; }</b>	<SEC> – , ( lifetimeseconds) . [4..86400]. <PACKETS> – , ( lifetimepackets). [4..86400]. <KB> – , ( lifetimekilobytes). [4..86400]
39	marginseconds, marginpackets, marginkilobytes ( ).	<b>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike rekey randomization &lt;VALUE&gt;</b>	<VALUE> – , [1..100].
40	VPN ( ).	<b>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# description &lt;DESCRIPTION&gt;</b>	<DESCRIPTION> – , 255 .
41	IPsec VPN.	<b>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# enable</b>	

## Policy-based IPsec VPN

:



IPsec- R1 R2.

R1 IP- – 198.51.100.1;

R2 IP- – 203.0.113.1;

IKE:

- -: 2;
- : AES 128 bit;
- : MD5.

IPsec:

- : AES 128 bit;
- : MD5.

:

1. R1

:

```
esr# configure
esr(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/0/1
esr(config-if-gi)# ip address 198.51.100.1/24
esr(config-if-gi)# security-zone untrusted
esr(config-if-gi)# exit
```

ISAKMP:

```
esr(config)# object-group service ISAKMP
esr(config-object-group-service)# port-range 500
esr(config-object-group-service)# exit
```

IKE. -2, AES 128 bit, MD5. IKE-:

```
esr(config)# security ike proposal ike_prop1
esr(config-ike-proposal)# dh-group 2
esr(config-ike-proposal)# authentication algorithm md5
esr(config-ike-proposal)# encryption algorithm aes128
esr(config-ike-proposal)# exit
```

IKE. IKE, :

```
esr(config)# security ike policy ike_poll
esr(config-ike-policy)# pre-shared-key hexadecimal 123FFF
esr(config-ike-policy)# proposal ike_prop1
esr(config-ike-policy)# exit
```

IKE. VTI-, :

```
esr(config)# security ike gateway ike_gw1
esr(config-ike-gw)# ike-policy ike_poll
esr(config-ike-gw)# local address 198.51.100.1
esr(config-ike-gw)# local network 10.0.0.0/16
esr(config-ike-gw)# remote address 203.0.113.1
esr(config-ike-gw)# remote network 192.0.2.0/24
esr(config-ike-gw)# mode policy-based
esr(config-ike-gw)# exit
```

IPsec-. AES 128 bit, MD5. IPsec-:

```
esr(config)# security ipsec proposal ipsec_prop1
esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# authentication algorithm md5
esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# encryption algorithm aes128
esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# exit
```

IPsec-. IPsec-, .

```
esr(config)# security ipsec policy ipsec_poll
esr(config-ipsec-policy)# proposal ipsec_prop1
esr(config-ipsec-policy)# exit
```

IPsec VPN. VPN IKE-, IP sec-, . *enable*.

```
esr(config)# security ipsec vpn ipsec1
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# mode ike
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike establish-tunnel route
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike gateway ike_gw1
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike ipsec-policy ipsec_poll
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# enable
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# exit
esr(config)# exit
```

2. R2

:



```
esr# configure
esr(config)# interface gi 1/0/1
esr(config-if)# ip address 203.0.113.1/24
esr(config-if)# security-zone untrusted
esr(config-if)# exit
```

ISAKMP:

```
esr(config)# object-group service ISAKMP
esr(config-addr-set)# port-range 500
esr(config-addr-set)# exit
```

IKE. -2, AES 128 bit, MD5. IKE-:

```
esr(config)# security ike proposal ike_prop1
esr(config-ike-proposal)# dh-group 2
esr(config-ike-proposal)# authentication algorithm md5
esr(config-ike-proposal)# encryption algorithm aes128
esr(config-ike-proposal)# exit
esr(config)#
```

IKE. IKE, :

```
esr(config)# security ike policy ike_poll
esr(config-ike-policy)# pre-shared-key hexadecimal 123FFF
esr(config-ike-policy)# proposal ike_prop1
esr(config-ike-policy)# exit
```

IKE. VTI-, , :

```
esr(config)# security ike gateway ike_gw1
esr(config-ike-gw)# ike-policy ike_poll
esr(config-ike-gw)# remote address 198.51.100.1
esr(config-ike-gw)# remote network 10.0.0.0/16
esr(config-ike-gw)# local address 203.0.113.1
esr(config-ike-gw)# local network 192.0.2.0/24
esr(config-ike-gw)# mode policy-based
esr(config-ike-gw)# exit
```

IPsec-. AES 128 bit, MD5. IPsec-:

```
esr(config)# security ipsec proposal ipsec_prop1
esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# authentication algorithm md5
esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# encryption algorithm aes128
esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# exit
```

IPsec-. IPsec-, .

```
esr(config)# security ipsec policy ipsec_poll
esr(config-ipsec-policy)# proposal ipsec_prop1
esr(config-ipsec-policy)# exit
```

IPsec VPN. VPN IKE-, IP sec-, . *enable*.

```

esr(config)# security ipsec vpn ipsec1
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# mode ike
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike establish-tunnel route
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike gateway ike_gw1
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike ipsec-policy ipsec_poll
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# enable
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# exit
esr(config)# exit

```

:

```

esr# show security ipsec vpn status ipsec1

```

:

```

esr# show security ipsec vpn configuration ipsec1

```



**firewall ESP ISAKMP (UDP- 500).**

## Remote Access IPsec VPN

Remote Access IPsec VPN – VPN-, IPsec VPN , .

RA IPsec VPN IPsec – Extended Authentication (XAUTH), - IPsec VPN.

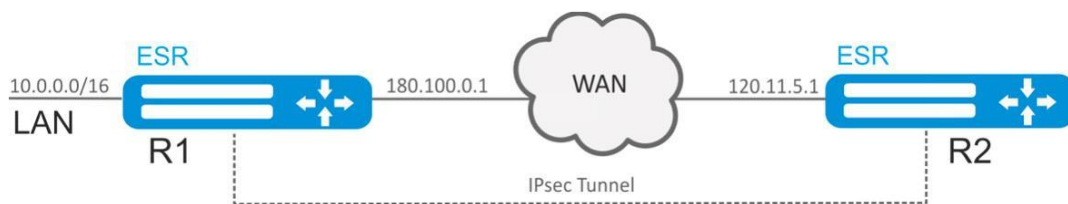
1	IKE- .	<b>esr(config)# security ike proposal</b> <b>&lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – IKE, 31 .
2	( ).	<b>esr(config-ike-proposal)#</b> <b>description &lt;DESCRIPTION&gt;</b>	<DESCRIPTION> – , 255 .
3	IKE ( ).	<b>esr(config-ike-proposal)#</b> <b>authentication algorithm</b> <b>&lt;ALGORITHM&gt;</b>	<ALGORITHM> – , : md5, sha1, sha2-256, sha2384, sha2-512. : sha1
4	IP- VTI- ( ).	<b>esr(config-vti)# ip address &lt;ADDR</b> <b>/LEN&gt;</b>	<ADDR/LEN> – IP- AAA.BBB.CCC.DDD/EE, AAA – DDD [0..255] EE [1..31].
5	- ( ).	<b>esr(config-ike-proposal)# dh-group</b> <b>&lt;DH-GROUP&gt;</b>	<DH-GROUP> – -, [1, 2, 5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18]. : 1
6	IKE .	<b>esr(config)# security ike policy</b> <b>&lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – IKE, 31 .
7	.	<b>esr(config-ike-policy)#</b> <b>authentication method &lt;METHOD&gt;</b>	<METHOD> – . : • <b>xauth - psk - key</b> – , - .
8	( ).	<b>esr(config-ike-policy)#</b> <b>authentication mode client</b>	
9	IKE ( ).	<b>esr(config-ike-policy)# lifetime</b> <b>seconds &lt;SEC&gt;</b>	<SEC> – , [4 ..86400] . : 3600
10	.	<b>esr(config-ike-policy)# proposal</b> <b>&lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – IKE, 31 .
11	.	<b>esr(config-ike-policy)#pre-shared-</b> <b>key ascii-text &lt;TEXT&gt;</b>	<TEXT> – [1..64] ASCII .
12	.	<b>esr(config)# access profile &lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – , 31 .
13	.	<b>esr(config-access-profile)# user</b> <b>&lt;LOGIN&gt;</b>	<LOGIN> – , 31 .
14	.	<b>esr(config-profile)# password ascii-</b> <b>text &lt;TEXT&gt;</b>	<TEXT> – [8..32] ASCII .

15	( ).	<b>esr(config)# address-assignment pool &lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – , 31 .
16	, IP ( ).	<b>esr(config-pool)# ip prefix &lt;ADDR /LEN&gt;</b>	<ADDR/LEN> – .
17	IKE .	<b>esr(config)# security ike gateway &lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – IKE, 31 .
18	IKE.	<b>esr(config-ike-gw)# ike-policy &lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – IKE, 31 .
19	.	<b>esr(config-ike-gw)# mode &lt;MODE&gt;</b>	<MODE> – , : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>policy - based</b> – .</li> </ul>
20	DPD ( ).	<b>esr(config-ike-gw)# dead-peer-detection action &lt;MODE&gt;</b>	<MODE> – DPD: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>restart</b> – ;</li> <li>• <b>clear</b> – ;</li> <li>• <b>hold</b> – ;</li> <li>• <b>none</b> – , .</li> </ul> : none
21	DPD ( ).	<b>esr(config-ike-gw)#dead-peer-detection interval &lt;SEC&gt;</b>	<SEC> – DPD, [1..180] . : 2
22	DPD ( ).	<b>esr(config-ike-gw)# dead-peer-detection timeout &lt;SEC&gt;</b>	<SEC> – DPD, [1..180] . : 30
23	IKE ( ).	<b>esr(config-ike-gw)# version &lt;VERSION&gt;</b>	<VERSION> – IKE-: <b>v1-only v2-only</b> . : v1-only
24	IP ( ).	<b>esr(config-ike-gw)# local network &lt;ADDR/LEN&gt; [ protocol { &lt;TYPE&gt;   &lt;ID&gt; } [ port &lt;PORT&gt; ] ]</b>	<ADDR/LEN> – IP- . AAA.BBB.CCC.DDD/EE, AAA – DDD [0..255] EE [1..32]; <TYPE> – , : esp, icmp, ah, eigrp, ospf, igmp, ipip, tcp, pim, udp, vrrp, rdp, l2tp, gre; <ID> – IP-, [0x00-0xFF]; <PORT> – TCP/UDP , [1..65535].
25	IP- IPsec-.	<b>esr(config-ike-gw)#local address &lt;ADDR&gt;</b>	<ADDR> – IP- .
26	IP- IPsec-.	<b>esr(config-ike-gw)#remote address [any   &lt;ADDR/LEN&gt; [ protocol { &lt;TYPE&gt;   &lt;ID&gt; } [ port &lt;PORT&gt; ] ]</b>	Any – – , ; <ADDR/LEN> – IP- , .
27	IP- ( ).	<b>esr(config-ike-gw)# remote network dynamic pool &lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – , 31 .
28	( ).	<b>esr(config-ike-gw)# remote network dynamic client</b>	
29	XAUTH ( ).	<b>esr(config-ike-gw)# xauth access-profile &lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – , 31 .
30	XAUTH ( ).	<b>esr(config-ike-gw)# xauth access-profile &lt;NAME&gt; client &lt;LOGIN&gt;</b>	<NAME> – , 31; <LOGIN> – , 31 .
31	IP IPsec VPN ( ).	<b>esr(config-ike-gw)# assign-interface loopback &lt;INDEX&gt;</b>	<INDEX> – , [1..65535].
32	IPsec.	<b>esr(config)# security ipsec proposal &lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – IPsec, 31 .
33	IPsec ( ).	<b>esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# authentication algorithm &lt;ALGORITHM&gt;</b>	<ALGORITHM> – , : md5, sha1, sha2-256, sha2384, sha2-512. : sha1
34	IPsec ( ).	<b>esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# encryption algorithm &lt;ALGORITHM&gt;</b>	<ALGORITHM> – , : des, 3des, blowfish128, blowfish192, blowfish256, aes128, aes192, aes256, aes128ctr, aes192ctr, aes256ctr, camellia128, camellia192, camellia256. : 3des
35	( ).	<b>esr(config-ipsec-proposal) #protocol &lt;PROTOCOL&gt;</b>	<PROTOCOL> – , : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>ah</b> – , ;</li> <li>• <b>esp</b> – .</li> </ul> : esp

36	config-ipsec-proposal	<b>esr(config)# security ipsec policy &lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – IPsec, 31.
37		<b>esr(config-ipsec-policy)# proposal &lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – IPsec, 31.
38	IPsec ( ).	<b>esr(config-ipsec-policy)# lifetime { seconds &lt;SEC&gt;   packets &lt;PACKETS&gt;   kilobytes &lt;KB&gt; }</b>	<SEC> – IPsec, . [1140..86400]. : 540 <PACKETS> – , IPsec. [4..86400]. : . <KB> – , IPsec. [4..86400]. : .
39	IPsec VPN .	<b>esr(config)# security ipsec vpn &lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – VPN, 31.
40	, VPN.	<b>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# mode &lt;MODE&gt;</b>	<MODE> – VPN, : ike, manual.
41	IPsec VPN.	<b>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)#ike ipsec-policy &lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – IPsec-, 31.
42	DSCP IP- IKE- ( ).	<b>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)#ike dscp &lt;DSCP&gt;</b>	DSCP> – DSCP, [0..63]. : 63
43	VPN.	<b>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)#ike establish-tunnel &lt;MODE&gt;</b>	<MODE> – VPN: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>by - request</b> – , ;</li> <li>• <b>route</b> – , , ;</li> <li>• <b>immediate</b> – , .</li> </ul>
44	IKE- VPN.	<b>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike gateway &lt;NAME&gt;</b>	<NAME> – IKE-, 31.
45	, , SA ( ).	<b>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike idle-time &lt;TIME&gt;</b>	<TIME> – , [4..86400]. : 0
46	IKE- , ( ).	<b>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)#ike rekey disable</b>	: .
47	IKE- ( ).	<b>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike rekey margin { seconds &lt;SEC&gt;   packets &lt;PACKETS&gt;   kilobytes &lt;KB&gt; }</b>	<SEC> – , ( lifetimeseconds) . [4..86400]. : 540 <PACKETS> – , ( lifetimepackets). [4..86400]. : . <KB> – , ( lifetimekilobytes). [4..86400] : .
48	marginseconds, marginpackets, marginkilobytes ( ).	<b>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike rekey randomization &lt;VALUE&gt;</b>	<VALUE> – , [1..100]. : 100
49	VPN ( ).	<b>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# description &lt;DESCRIPTION&gt;</b>	<DESCRIPTION> – , 255.
50	IPsec VPN.	<b>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# enable</b>	
51	- XAUTH / ( ) ( ).	<b>esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# security ike session uniqueids &lt;MODE&gt;</b>	<MODE> – -, : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>no</b> - XAUTH , XAUTH "INITIAL_CONTACT", IP-. , XAUTH . XAUTH IP-.</li> <li>• <b>never</b> - XAUTH . XAUTH IP-. "INITIAL_CONTACT" .</li> <li>• <b>replace</b> - XAUTH . XAUTH IP-.</li> <li>• <b>keep</b> - XAUTH . XAUTH .</li> </ul>

## Remote Access IPsec VPN

:



Remote Access IPsec VPN R1 R2 IPsec - XAUTH. IPsec VPN R1, R2 IPsec VPN.

R2 IP- – 120.11.5.1;

R1 IP- – 180.100.0.1;

IPsec VPN:

- 192.0.2.0/24
- LAN 10.0.0.0/16

IKE:

- -: 2;
- : 3DES;
- : SHA1.

IPsec:

- : 3DES;
- : SHA1.

XAUTH:

- : client1;
- : password123.

:

1. R1

:

```
esr# configure
esr(config)# security zone untrusted
esr(config-zone)# exit
esr(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/0/1
esr(config-if-gi)# security-zone untrusted
esr(config-if-gi)# ip address 180.100.0.1/24
esr(config-if-gi)# exit
```

ISAKMP:

```
esr(config)# object-group service ISAKMP
esr(config-object-group-service)# port-range 500,4500
esr(config-object-group-service)# exit
```

IKE. -2, 3 DES, SHA1. IKE-:

```
esr(config)# security ike proposal IKEPROP
esr(config-ike-proposal)# dh-group 2
esr(config-ike-proposal)# authentication algorithm sha1
esr(config-ike-proposal)# encryption algorithm 3des
esr(config-ike-proposal)# exit
```

IKE. IKE, , XAUTH :

```
esr(config)# security ike policy IKEPOLICY
esr(config-ike-policy)# pre-shared-key hexadecimal 123FFF
esr(config-ike-policy)# authentication method xauth-psk-key
esr(config-ike-policy)# proposal IKEPROP
esr(config-ike-policy)# exit
```

IPsec VPN:

```
esr(config)# access profile XAUTH
esr(config-access-profile)# user client1
esr(config-profile)# password ascii-text password123
esr(config-profile)# exit
esr(config-access-profile)# exit
```

, IP IPsec VPN:

```
esr-1000(config)# address-assignment pool CLIENT_POOL
esr-1000(config-pool)# ip prefix 192.0.2.0/24
esr-1000(config-pool)# exit
```

IKE. IKE, , XAUTH:

```
esr(config)# security ike gateway IKEGW
esr(config-ike-gw)# ike-policy IKEPOLICY
esr(config-ike-gw)# local address 180.100.0.1
esr(config-ike-gw)# local network 10.0.0.0/16
esr(config-ike-gw)# remote address any
esr(config-ike-gw)# remote network dynamic pool CLIENT_POOL
esr(config-ike-gw)# dead-peer-detection action clear
esr(config-ike-gw)# mode policy-based
esr(config-ike-gw)# xauth access-profile XAUTH
esr(config-ike-gw)# exit
```

IPsec-. 3DES, SHA1. IPsec-:

```
esr(config)# security ipsec proposal IPSECPROP
esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# authentication algorithm sha1
esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# encryption algorithm 3des
esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# exit
```

IPsec-. IPsec-, .

```
esr(config)# security ipsec policy IPSECPOLICY
esr(config-ipsec-policy)# proposal IPSECPROP
esr(config-ipsec-policy)# exit
```

IPsec VPN. VPN IKE-, IP sec-, IPsec – *by-request*. *enable*.

```
esr(config)# security ipsec IPSECVPN
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# mode ike
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike establish-tunnel by-request
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike gateway IKEGW
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike ipsec-policy IPSECPOLICY
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# enable
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# exit
```

esp udp 500,4500 firewall IPsec VPN:

```

esr(config)# security zone-pair untrusted self
esr(config-zone-pair)# rule 1
esr(config-zone-pair-rule)# action permit
esr(config-zone-pair-rule)# match protocol udp
esr(config-zone-pair-rule)# match destination-port ISAKMP
esr(config-zone-pair-rule)# enable
esr(config-zone-pair-rule)# exit
esr(config-zone-pair)# rule 2
esr(config-zone-pair-rule)# action permit
esr(config-zone-pair-rule)# match protocol esp
esr(config-zone-pair-rule)# enable
esr(config-zone-pair-rule)# exit
esr(config-zone-pair)# end

```

2. R2  
:

```

esr# configure
esr(config)# interface gi 1/0/1
esr(config-if)# ip address 120.11.5.1/24
esr(config-if)# security-zone untrusted
esr(config-if)# exit

```

ISAKMP:

```

esr(config)# object-group service ISAKMP
esr(config-addr-set)# port-range 500,4500
esr(config-addr-set)# exit

```

IKE. -2, 3 DES, SHA1. IKE-:

```

esr(config)# security ike proposal IKEPROP
esr(config-ike-proposal)# dh-group 2
esr(config-ike-proposal)# authentication algorithm sha1
esr(config-ike-proposal)# encryption algorithm 3des
esr(config-ike-proposal)# exit

```

IKE. IKE, , , XAUTH -:

```

esr(config)# security ike policy IKEPOLICY
esr(config-ike-policy)# pre-shared-key hexadecimal 123FFF
esr(config-ike-policy)# authentication method xauth-psk-key
esr(config-ike-policy)# authentication mode client
esr(config-ike-policy)# proposal IKEPROP
esr(config-ike-policy)# exit

```

:

```

esr(config)# access profile XAUTH
esr(config-access-profile)# user client1
esr(config-profile)# password ascii-text password123
esr(config-profile)# exit
esr(config-access-profile)# exit

```

loopback IP, IPsec VPN:

```

esr(config)# interface loopback 8
esr(config-loopback)# exit

```

IKE. , , , XAUTH :

```

esr(config)# security ike gateway IKEGW
esr(config-ike-gw)# ike-policy IKEPOLICY
esr(config-ike-gw)# assign-interface loopback 8
esr(config-ike-gw)# local address 120.11.5.1
esr(config-ike-gw)# remote address 180.100.0.1
esr(config-ike-gw)# remote network dynamic client
esr(config-ike-gw)# mode policy-based
esr(config-ike-gw)# xauth access-profile xauth client client1
esr(config-ike-gw)# exit

```

IPsec- 3DES, SHA1. IPsec-:

```

esr(config)# security ipsec proposal IPSECPROP
esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# authentication algorithm md5
esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# encryption algorithm aes128
esr(config-ipsec-proposal)# exit

```

IPsec- IPsec-, .

```

esr(config)# security ipsec policy IPSECPOLICY
esr(config-ipsec-policy)# proposal IPSECPROP
esr(config-ipsec-policy)# exit

```

IPsec VPN. VPN IKE-, IP sec-, . *enable*.

```

esr(config)# security ipsec vpn IPSECVPN
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# mode ike
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike establish-tunnel route
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike gateway IKEGW
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# ike ipsec-policy IPSECPOLICY
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# enable
esr(config-ipsec-vpn)# exit

```

esp udp 500,4500 firewall IPsec VPN:

```

esr(config)# security zone-pair untrusted self
esr(config-zone-pair)# rule 1
esr(config-zone-pair-rule)# action permit
esr(config-zone-pair-rule)# match protocol udp
esr(config-zone-pair-rule)# match destination-port ISAKMP
esr(config-zone-pair-rule)# enable
esr(config-zone-pair-rule)# exit
esr(config-zone-pair)# rule 2
esr(config-zone-pair-rule)# action permit
esr(config-zone-pair-rule)# match protocol esp
esr(config-zone-pair-rule)# enable
esr(config-zone-pair-rule)# exit
esr(config-zone-pair)# end

```

:

```

esr# show security ipsec vpn status IPSECVPN

```

:

```

esr# show security ipsec vpn configuration IPSECVPN

```



firewall ESP ISAKMP (UDP- 500, 4500).



LT-

LT ( Logical Tunnel – ) – , (VRF Lite), . LT- VRF firewall.

1	LT- VRF.	esr(config)# tunnel lt <ID>	<ID> – [1..128].
2	( ).	esr(config-lt)# description <DESCRIPTION>	<DESCRIPTION> – , 255 .
3	LT- VFR.	esr(config-lt)# ip vrf forwarding <VRF>	<VRF> – VRF, 31 .
4	LT- firewall LT-.	esr(config-lt)# security-zone<NAME>	<NAME> – , 12 .
		esr(config-lt)# ip firewall disable	
5	LT- LT ( VRF).	esr(config-lt)# peer lt <ID>	<ID> – [1..128].
6	LT- IP- . LT-, IP- IP-.	esr(config-lt)# ip address <ADDR /LEN>	<ADDR/LEN> – IP- , AAA.BBB.CCC.DDD/EE, AAA – DDD [0..255] EE [1..32].
7	.	esr(config-lt)# enable	
8	VRF LT-.		
9	, ( )	esr(config-lt)# load-average <TIME>	<TIME> – , [5..150]. : 5
10	MTU (Maximum Transmission Unit) , bridge ( ; , bridge VLAN). MTU 1500 "system jumbo-frames"	esr(config-lt)# mtu <MTU>	<MTU> – MTU, : <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• ESR-10/12V(F)/14VF – [1280..9600];</li><li>• ESR-20/21 – [1280..9500];</li><li>• ESR-100/200/1000/1200/1500/1511/1700/3100 – [1280..10000].</li></ul> : 1500.

:  
 , VRF vrf\_1 vrf\_2.  
:

```
hostname esr
ip vrf vrf_1
exit
ip vrf vrf_2
exit
interface gigabitethernet 1/0/1
  ip vrf forwarding vrf_1
  ip firewall disable
  ip address 10.0.0.1/24
exit
interface gigabitethernet 1/0/2
  ip vrf forwarding vrf_2
  ip firewall disable
  ip address 10.0.1.1/24
exit
```

:  
LT- VRF IP- :

```
esr(config)# tunnel lt 1
esr(config-lt)# ip vrf forwarding vrf_1
esr(config-lt)# ip firewall disable
esr(config-lt)# ip address 192.168.0.1/30
esr(config-lt)# exit
esr(config)# tunnel lt 2
esr(config-lt)# ip vrf forwarding vrf_2
esr(config-lt)# ip firewall disable
esr(config-lt)# ip address 192.168.0.2/30
esr(config-lt)# exit
```

LT-LT- VRF, , :

```
esr(config)# tunnel lt 1
esr(config-lt)# peer lt 2
esr(config-lt)# enable
esr(config-lt)# exit
esr(config)# tunnel lt 2
esr(config-lt)# peer lt 1
esr(config-lt)# enable
esr(config-lt)# exit
```



**VRF , VRF:**

```
esr(config)# ip route vrf vrf_1 0.0.0.0/0 192.168.0.2
esr(config)# ip route vrf vrf_2 0.0.0.0/0 192.168.0.1
```