

NAT

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- to

action destination-nat

```

, .
(no) .

action destination-nat { off | pool <NAME> | netmap <ADDR/LEN> }
no action destination-nat

off - ., , ;
pool <NAME> - , IP- / TCP/UDP-. , , IP- TCP/UDP- , ;
netmap <ADDR/LEN> - IP-, . , , IP- IP- . AAA.BBB.CCC.DDD/EE, AAA - DDD [0..255] EE [1..32].

.
```

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CONFIG-DNAT-RULE

```
esr(config-dnat-rule)# action destination-nat netmap 10.10.10.0/24
```

action source-nat

« » , , «match».

(no) .

```
action source-nat { off | pool <NAME> | netmap <ADDR/LEN> [static] | interface [FIRST_PORT - LAST_PORT] }
no action source-nat
```

off – ., , ;

pool <NAME> – IP- / TCP/UDP-. , , IP- / TCP/UDP- , ;

netmap <ADDR/LEN> – IP- . , , IP- IP- . AAA.BBB.CCC.DDD/EE, AAA – DDD [0..255] EE [1..32];

static – NAT, netmap;

interface [FIRST_PORT – LAST_PORT] – IP-. , , IP- IP-, . TCP/UDP-, TCP/UDP-, .

.

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CONFIG-SNAT-RULE

```
esr(config-snat-rule)# action source-nat netmap 10.10.10.0/24
```

description

.

(no) .

description <DESCRIPTION>

no description

<DESCRIPTION> – , 255 .

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CONFIG-DNAT-RULESET

CONFIG-SNAT-RULESET

CONFIG-DNAT-RULE

CONFIG-SNAT-RULE

CONFIG-DNAT-POOL

CONFIG-SNAT-POOL

```
esr(config-snat-ruleset)# description "test ruleset"
```

enable

.
(no) .

[no] enable

.

.

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CONFIG-DNAT-RULE

CONFIG-SNAT-RULE

```
esr(config-snat-rule)# enable
```

from

. , .
(no) .

from { zone <NAME> | interface <IF> | tunnel <TUN> | default }
no from

<NAME> - ;

<IF> - , , ;

<TUN> - , , ;

default - , .



«default» «from» .

.

CONFIG-DNAT-RULESET

```
esr(config-dnat-ruleset)# from zone untrusted
```

ip address

IP-, IP- .

(no) IP-.

```
ip address <ADDR>
```

```
no ip address
```

<ADDR> – IP-, AAA.BBB.CCC.DDD, [0..255].

CONFIG-DNAT-POOL

```
esr(config-dnat-pool)# ip address 10.10.10.10
```

ip address-range

IP-, IP- .

(no) .

```
ip address-range <IP>[-<ENDIP>]
```

```
no ip address-range
```

<IP> – IP- , AAA.BBB.CCC.DDD, [0..255];

<ENDIP> – IP- , AAA.BBB.CCC.DDD, [0..255]. IP- , IP- IP- .

CONFIG-SNAT-POOL

```
esr(config-snat-pool)# ip address-range 10.10.10.1-10.10.10.20
```

ip nat proxy-arp

ARP-IP- . . , IP- . .

```
ip nat proxy-arp <OBJ-GROUP-NETWORK-NAME>
```

```
no ip nat proxy-arp
```

<OBJ-GROUP-NETWORK-NAME> – IP-, 31 .

NAT Proxy ARP .

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CONFIG-GI

CONFIG-TE

CONFIG-SUBIF

CONFIG-QINQ-IF

CONFIG-PORT-CHANNEL

CONFIG-BRIDGE

CONFIG-CELLULAR-MODEM

CONFIG-LT

```
esr(config-if-gi)# ip nat proxy-arp nat-pool
```

ip port

TCP/UDP , TCP/UDP- .

(no) TCP/UDP-.

```
ip port <PORT>
```

```
no ip port
```

<PORT> – TCP/UDP , [1..65535].

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CONFIG-DNAT-POOL

```
esr(config-dnat-pool)# ip port 5000
```

ip port-range

TCP/UDP-, TCP/UDP- .

(no) .

```
ip port-range <PORT>[-<ENDPORT>]
```

```
no ip port-range
```

<PORT> – TCP/UDP- , [1..65535];

<ENDPORT> – TCP/UDP- , [1..65535]. TCP/UDP- , TCP/UDP- TCP/UDP- .

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CONFIG-SNAT-POOL

```
esr(config-snat-pool)# ip port-range 20-100
```

match destination-address

IP-, .

«not» IP-, . (no) .

```
match [not] destination-address <OBJ-GROUP-NETWORK-NAME>
```

```
no match destination-address
```

<OBJ-GROUP-NETWORK-NAME> – IP-, 31. «any» IP- .

any

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CONFIG-DNAT-RULE

CONFIG-SNAT-RULE

```
esr(config-snat-rule)# match destination-address remote
```

match destination-address-port

IP- TCP/UDP-, .
«not» IP- TCP/UDP-, .
(no) .

```
match [not] destination-address-port <OBJ-GROUP-ADDRESS-PORT-NAME>  
no match destination-address
```

<OBJ-GROUP-ADDRESS-PORT-NAME> – IP- TCP/UDP-, 31. «any» .

any

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CONFIG-SNAT-RULE

```
esr(config-snat-rule)# match destination-address local
```

match destination-port

TCP/UDP-, .
«not» TCP/UDP-, .
(no) .

```
match [not] destination-port <PORT-SET-NAME>  
no match destination-port
```

<PORT-SET-NAME> – , 31. «any» TCP/UDP- .

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CONFIG-DNAT-RULE

CONFIG-SNAT-RULE

```
esr(config-snat-rule)# match destination-port ssh
```

match icmp

ICMP, «match protocol». ICMP, .

«not» ICMP, .

(no) .

```
match [not] icmp { <ICMP_TYPE> <ICMP_CODE> | <OPTION> }
no match icmp
```

<ICMP_TYPE> – ICMP, [0 ..255];

<ICMP_CODE> – ICMP, [0 ..255]. «any» ICMP;

<OPTION> – ICMP-, :

- administratively-prohibited;
- alternate-address;
- conversion-error;
- dod-host-prohibited;
- dod-network-prohibited;
- echo;
- echo-reply;
- host-isolated;
- host-precedence;
- host-redirect;
- host-tos-redirect;
- host-tos-unreachable;
- host-unknown;
- host-unreachable;
- information-reply;
- information-request;
- mask-reply;
- mask-request;
- network-redirect;
- network-tos-redirect;
- network-tos-unreachable;
- network-unknown;
- network-unreachable;
- option-missing;
- packet-too-big;
- parameter-problem;
- port-unreachable;
- precedence;
- protocol-unreachable;
- reassembly-timeout;
- router-advertisement;
- router-solicitation;
- source-quench;
- source-route-failed;
- time-exceeded;
- timestamp-reply;
- timestamp-request;
- traceroute;

any any


```
esr(config-snat-rule)# match icmp 2 any
```

match protocol

IP-, .
«not» , .
(no) .

```
match [not] protocol <TYPE>  
no match protocol  
match [not] protocol-id <ID>  
no match protocol-id
```

<TYPE> – , : esp, icmp, ah, eigrp, ospf, igmp, ipip, tcp, pim, udp, vrrp, rdp, l2tp, gre.

«any» ;

<ID> – IP-, [0x00-0xFF].

any

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CONFIG-DNAT-RULE

CONFIG-SNAT-RULE

```
esr(config-snat-rule)# match protocol udp
```

match source-address

IP-, .
«not» IP-, .
(no) .

```
match [not] source-address <OBJ-GROUP-NETWORK-NAME>  
no match source-address
```

<OBJ-GROUP-NETWORK-NAME> – IP-, 31 . «any» IP- .

any

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CONFIG-DNAT-RULE

CONFIG-SNAT-RULE

```
esr(config-snat-rule)# match source-address local
```

match source-address-port

IP- TCP/UDP-, .

«not» (match not) IP- TCP/UDP-, .

(no) .

```
match [not] source-address-port <OBJ-GROUP-ADDRESS-PORT-NAME>
no match source-address-port <OBJ-GROUP-ADDRESS-PORT-NAME>
```

<OBJ-GROUP-ADDRESS-PORT-NAME> – IP- TCP/UDP-, 31. «any» .

any

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CONFIG-SNAT-RULE

```
esr(config-snat-rule)# match source-address-port admin
```

match source-port

TCP/UDP , .

«not» TCP/UDP , . (no) .

```
match [not] source-port <PORT-SET-NAME>
no match source-port
```

<PORT-SET-NAME> – , 31. «any» TCP/UDP-.

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CONFIG-DNAT-RULE

CONFIG-SNAT-RULE

```
esr(config-snat-rule)# match source-port telnet
```

nat alg

IP- .

(no) IP- .

[no] nat alg { <PROTOCOL> }

<PROTOCOL> – , , [ftp, h323, pptp, netbios-ns, gre, sip, tftp].

"all", IP- .

IP- .

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CONFIG

```
esr(config)# nat alg ftp
```

nat destination

(DNAT, Destination NAT).

(no) (DNAT, Destination NAT).

[no] nat destination

.

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CONFIG

```
esr(config)# nat destination
esr(config-dnat)#
```

nat source

(SNAT, Source NAT).

(no) (SNAT, Source NAT).

[no] nat source

.

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CONFIG

```
esr(config)# nat source
esr(config-snat)#
```

persistent

NAT persistent.

NAT persist ent STUN (session traversal utilities for NAT – NAT) , NAT. , .

(no) .

[no] persistent

.

NAT persistent .

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CONFIG-SNAT-POOL

```
esr(config-snat-pool)# persistent
```

pool

IP- TCP/UDP- NAT SNAT POOL DNAT POOL.



-, .

(no) NAT-.

[no] pool <NAME>

<NAME> – NAT-, 31. , «all» IP- TCP/UDP-.

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CONFIG-DNAT

CONFIG-SNAT

```
esr(config-snat)# pool nat
esr(config-snat-pool)#
```

rearrange

.

rearrange <VALUE>

<VALUE> – , [1..50].

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CONFIG-DNAT-RULESET

CONFIG-SNAT-RULESET

```
esr(config-dnat-ruleset)# rearrange 10
```

renumber rule

.

renumber rule <CUR_ORDER> <NEW_ORDER>

<CUR_ORDER> – , [1..10000];

<NEW_ORDER> – , [1..10000].

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CONFIG-DNAT-RULESET

CONFIG-SNAT-RULESET

```
esr(config-dnat-ruleset)# renumber rule 13 100
```

rule

c SNAT RULE DNAT RULE. .

(no) .

[no] rule <ORDER>

<ORDER> - , [1 .. 10000]. , «all» .

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CONFIG-DNAT-RULESET

CONFIG-SNAT-RULESET

```
esr(config-snat-ruleset)# rule 10
esr(config-snat-rule)#
```

ruleset

SNAT RULESET DNAT RULESET.

(no) .

[no] ruleset <NAME>

<NAME> - , 31. , «all» .

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CONFIG-DNAT

CONFIG-SNAT

```
esr(config-snat)# ruleset wan
esr(config-snat-ruleset)#
```

show ip nat alg

IP- .

show ip nat alg

.

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ROOT

```
esr# show ip nat alg
ALG Status:
  FTP:    Enabled
  H.323:  Disabled
  GRE:    Disabled
  PPTP:   Disabled
  SIP:    Disabled
  SNMP:   Disabled
  TFTP:   Disabled
```

show ip nat pool

IP- TCP/UDP .

show ip nat <TYPE> pools

<TYPE>- , :

- source – IP- TCP/UDP-;
- destination – IP- TCP/UDP-.

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ROOT

```
esr# show nat source pools
Pools
~~~~~
ID      Name                Ip address      Port range      Description      Persi
-----
0       outside                 25.56.48.11     2000 - 3000     outside-poo     false
                                     1
```

show ip nat ruleset

, NAT.

```
show ip nat <TYPE> ruleset [<NAME>]
```

<TYPE>- :

- source - IP- TCP/UDP-;
- destination - IP- TCP/UDP-;

[NAME]- , . - .

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```
esr# show ip nat source rulesets
Rulesets
~~~~~
ID      Name                               To                               Description
-----
0       factory                             zone 'untrusted'
1       test                                gigabitethernet
                                           1/0/1                             test

esr# show ip nat source rulesets factory
Ruleset:          factory
Description:
To:               none
Rules:
-----
Order:            10
Description:      replace 'source ip' by outgoing interface ip address
Matching pattern:
  Protocol:       any(0)
  Src-addr:       any
  Dest-addr:      any
Action:           interface port any
Status:           Enabled
-----
```

show ip nat translations

. (ip firewall mode).

```
show ip nat translations [ vrf <VRF> ] [ protocol <TYPE> ] [ inside-source-address <ADDR> ] [ outside-source-address <ADDR> ] [ inside-destination-address <ADDR> ] [ outside-destination-address <ADDR> ] [ inside-source-port <PORT> ] [ outside-source-port <PORT> ] [ inside-destination-port <PORT> ] [ outside-destination-port <PORT> ] [ summary ]
```

<VRF>- VRF, 31 . VRF;

summary - ;

<TYPE>- , : esp, icmp, ah, eigrp, ospf, igmp, ipip, tcp, pim, udp, vrrp, rdp, l2tp, gre;

<ADDR>- IP-, AAA.BBB.CCC.DDD, [0..255];

<PORT> – TCP/UDP , [1..65535];

Source NAT:

- inside-source-address – IP- ;
- inside-destination-address – IP- ;
- outside-source-address – IP- ;
- outside-destination-address – IP- .
- inside-source-port – TCP/UDP ;
- outside-source-port – TCP/UDP ;
- inside-destination-port – TCP/UDP ;
- outside-destination-port – TCP/UDP .

Destination NAT

- inside-source-address – IP- ;
- inside-destination-address – IP- ;
- outside-source-address – IP- ;
- outside-destination-address – IP- ;
- inside-source-port – TCP/UDP ;
- outside-source-port – TCP/UDP ;
- inside-destination-port – TCP/UDP ;
- outside-destination-port – TCP/UDP .

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ROOT

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Source NAT

```
esr# show ip nat translations
```

Prot	Inside source	Inside destination	Outside source	Outside destination	Pkts	Bytes
icmp	115.0.0.10	1.1.0.2	1.1.0.24	1.1.0.2	3	252

2

Destination NAT

```
esr# show ip nat translations
```

Prot	Inside source	Inside destination	Outside source	Outside destination	Pkts	Bytes	
	1.1.0.2	115.0.0.10	1.1.0.2	1.1.0.16	--	--	icmp

show ip nat proxy-arp

NAT Proxy ARP.

show ip nat proxy-arp

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ROOT

```
esr# show nat proxy-arp
Interface      IP address range
-----
gil/0/15      115.0.0.15-115.0.0.100
```

to

. , .
(no) .

```
to { zone <NAME> | interface <IF> | tunnel <TUN> | default }
no to
```

<NAME>- ;

<IF>- , , ;

<TUN>- , , ;

default - , .



«default» «to» .

None

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CONFIG-SNAT-RULESET

```
esr(config-snat)# ruleset test
esr(config-snat-ruleset)# to interface gigabitethernet 1/0/1
```