ESR-Series. Quick guide. 1.14.5

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  -
- (CLI)
  - Ethernet
  - RS-232
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  - «admin»
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  - AAA
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ESR ( ).

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, . SNAT . , , .

2 «Trusted» «Untrusted» . :

1. **«Untrusted»** (WAN). DHCP- IP- . .

   :

   - ESR-10/12V: GigabitEthernet 1/0/1;
   - ESR-12VF/ESR-14VF: GigabitEthernet 1/0/1; GigabitEthernet 1/0/9;
   - ESR-20: GigabitEthernet 1/0/1;
   - ESR-21: GigabitEthernet 1/0/1;
   - ESR-100/200: GigabitEthernet 1/0/1;
   - ESR-1000/1500/3100: GigabitEthernet 1/0/1, TengigabitEthernet 1/0/1-2;
   - ESR-1200/1700: GigabitEthernet 1/0/1, TengigabitEthernet 1/0/1, TengigabitEthernet 1/0/2;
   - ESR-1511: GigabitEthernet 1/0/1, FortygigabitEthernet 1/0/1-2;

   L2- *Bridge 2*.
2. **«Trusted»** (LAN). Telnet SSH , ICMP- , DHCP- IP- . «Untrusted» .

   :

   - ESR-10: GigabitEthernet 1/0/2-6;
   - ESR-12V(F)/ESR-14VF: GigabitEthernet 1/0/2-8;
   - ESR-20: GigabitEthernet 1/0/2-4;
   - ESR-21: GigabitEthernet 1/0/2-12;

- ESR-100: GigabitEthernet 1/0/2-4;
- ESR-200: GigabitEthernet 1/0/2-8;
- ESR-1000: GigabitEthernet 1/0/2-24;
- ESR-1200: GigabitEthernet 1/0/2-16, TengigabitEthernet 1/0/3-8;
- ESR-1500: GigabitEthernet 1/0/2-8, TengigabitEthernet 1/0/3-4;
- ESR-1511: GigabitEthernet 1/0/2-8, TengigabitEthernet 1/0/1-4;
- ESR-1700: GigabitEthernet 1/0/2-4, TengigabitEthernet 1/0/3-12;
- ESR-3100: GigabitEthernet 1/0/2-8, TengigabitEthernet 1/0/3-8.

L2- *Bridge 1*.

Bridge 2 DHCP- IP- . *Bridge 1* IP- 192.168.1.1/24. IP- . DHCP- 192.168.1.2-192.168.1.254 255.255.255.0. Internet Source NAT.

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1 –

,	,		
Trusted	Untrusted	TCP, UDP, ICMP	
Trusted	Trusted	TCP, UDP, ICMP	
Trusted	self	TCP/22 (SSH), ICMP, UDP/67 (DHCP Server), UDP/123 (NTP)	
Untrusted	self	UDP/68 (DHCP Client)	

‘admin’. .

IP- Bridge 1 – 192.168.1.1/24.

(CLI)

Ethernet

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1. (-) , «***Trusted***», , .
2. DHCP- IP- **192.168.1.0/24**.

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IP- - , , , 192.168.1.1, 192.168.1.0/24.

RS-232

1. RJ-45/DBF9, , **«Console»** RS-232 .
2. (, HyperTerminal Minicom) . VT100.

RS-232:

```
: 115200 /
 : 8
:
 : 1
 :
```

:

- «admin».

- .
- (Hostname).
- .
- .
- .

«admin»

«admin».

> **techsupport ;**
>
> **remote – RADIUS, TACACS+, LDAP;**
>
> **admin, techsupport, remote . .**

.

«admin» :

```
esr# configure
esr(config)# username admin
esr(config-user)# password <new-password>
esr(config-user)# exit
```

: , , , — :

```
esr(config)# username <name>
esr(config-user)# password <password>
esr(config-user)# privilege <privilege>
esr(config-user)# exit
```

> **1-9 , . 10-14 , . 15 , .**

«fedor» c **«12345678» 15 «ivan» «password» 1**:

```
esr# configure
esr(config)# username fedor
esr(config-user)# password 12345678
esr(config-user)# privilege 15
esr(config-user)# exit
esr(config)# username ivan
esr(config-user)# password password
esr(config-user)# privilege 1
esr(config-user)# exit
```

> **1-9 , . 10-14 , . 15 , .**

«fedor» c **«12345678» 15 «ivan»** «**password» 1**:

```
esr# configure
esr(config)# username fedor
esr(config-user)# password 12345678
esr(config-user)# privilege 15
esr(config-user)# exit
esr(config)# username ivan
esr(config-user)# password password
esr(config-user)# privilege 1
esr(config-user)# exit
```

:

```
esr# configure
esr(config)# hostname <new-name>
```

, **<new-name>**.

, — IP-, .

IP- **Gigabit Ethernet 1/0/2.150** **VLAN 150**.

:

- IP- – 192.168.16.144;
- – 255.255.255.0;
- IP- – 192.168.16.1.

```
esr# configure
esr(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/0/2.150
esr(config-subif)# ip address 192.168.16.144/24
esr(config-subif)# exit
esr(config)# ip route 0.0.0.0/0 192.168.16.1
```

, , :

```
esr# show ip interfaces
IP address            Interface                          Type
-------------------   --------------------------------   -------
192.168.16.144/24     gigabitethernet 1/0/2.150           static
```

. IP- DHCP, DHCP.

, IP- DHCP- **Gigabit Ethernet 1/0/10**:

```
esr# configure
esr(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/0/10
esr(config-if)# ip address dhcp
esr(config-if)# exit
```

, , :

```
esr# show ip interfaces
IP address            Interface                          Type
-------------------   --------------------------------   -------
192.168.11.5/25       gigabitethernet 1/0/10              DHCP
```

Telnet SSH **«trusted»**. , , , firewall.

:

- **source-zone** – , ;
- **self** – , .

:

```
esr# configure
esr(config)# security zone-pair <source-zone> self
esr(config-zone-pair)# rule <number>
esr(config-zone-rule)# action permit
esr(config-zone-rule)# match protocol tcp
esr(config-zone-rule)# match source-address <network object-group>
esr(config-zone-rule)# match destination-address <network object-group>
esr(config-zone-rule)# match destination-port <service object-group>
esr(config-zone-rule)# enable
esr(config-zone-rule)# exit
esr(config-zone-pair)# exit
```

«untrusted» IP- **132.16.0.5-132.16.0.10** IP- **40.13.1.22** SSH:

```
esr# configure
esr(config)# object-group network clients
esr(config-addr-set)# ip address-range 132.16.0.5-132.16.0.10
esr(config-addr-set)# exit
esr(config)# object-group network gateway
esr(config-addr-set)# ip address-range 40.13.1.22
esr(config-addr-set)# exit
esr(config)# object-group service ssh
esr(config-port-set)# port-range 22
esr(config-port-set)# exit
esr(config)# security zone-pair untrusted self
esr(config-zone-pair)# rule 10
esr(config-zone-rule)# action permit
esr(config-zone-rule)# match protocol tcp
esr(config-zone-rule)# match source-address clients
esr(config-zone-rule)# match destination-address gateway
esr(config-zone-rule)# match destination-port ssh
esr(config-zone-rule)# enable
esr(config-zone-rule)# exit
esr(config-zone-pair)# exit
```

.

```
esr# commit
esr# confirm
```

, **commit** . , , **confirm**.

confirm , , **commit**.

http://eltex-co.ru **«trusted»**. — , . , .

. , . . . , .

- **shutdown.** CLI.
- (NTP). NTP NTP . NTP CLI.
- NTP broadcast client, .
- **ip firewall disable,** . . Firewall . Firewall CLI.

« Syslog» .

SYSLOG CLI.

- syslog syslog-.
- syslog- .
- syslog- .
- syslog.
- timestamp msec syslog ESR-1500 ESR-1511.

- **tmpsys:syslog** . .
- **flash:syslog** , ESR.

:

info syslog syslog-. 512 . 3- . syslog.

:

syslog- :

```
esr(config)# syslog file tmpsys:syslog/default info
```

:

```
esr(config)# syslog max-files 3
esr(config)# syslog file-size 512
```

:

```
esr(config)# syslog host mylog 192.168.1.2 info udp 514
```

syslog:

```
esr(config)# syslog sequence-numbers
```

.

AAA CLI.

- admin.
- , , .
- 8 .
- , .

:

- , 1 12 .
- 16 , — 64 .
- 3 , 5 , 4 2 . 4 .

:

admin:

```
esr(config)# security passwords default-expered
```

30 12 :

```
esr(config)# security passwords lifetime 30
esr(config)# security passwords history 12
```

:

```
esr(config)# security passwords min-length 16
esr(config)# security passwords max-length 64
```

:

```
esr(config)# security passwords upper-case 3
esr(config)# security passwords lower-case 5
esr(config)# security passwords special-case 2
esr(config)# security passwords numeric-count 4
esr(config)# security passwords symbol-types 4
```

AAA

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AAA CLI.

- .
- .
- .
- , . RADIUS/TACACS/LDAP .
- **admin** 1.
- .
- AAA.

- admin .
- **no username admin** **admin**, . , **admin** .
- **no password admin** **admin**, . **admin** 'password'.
- ! admin 15 ENABLE-.

:

AAA:

- SSH RADIUS.
- RADIUS, RADIUS- .
- ENABLE- RADIUS, RADIUS- ENABLE-.
- admin .
- .
- .

- .

:

local-operator 8:

```
esr(config)# username local-operator
esr(config-user)# password Pa$$w0rd1
esr(config-user)# privilege 8
esr(config-user)# exit
```

ENABLE-:

```
esr(config)# enable password $6e5c4r3e2t!
```

admin:

```
esr(config)# username admin
esr(config-user)# privilege 1
esr(config-user)# exit
```

RADIUS-, 192.168.1.11 192.168.2.12:

```
esr(config)# radius-server host 192.168.1.11
esr(config-radius-server)# key ascii-text encrypted 8CB5107EA7005AFF
esr(config-radius-server)# priority 100 esr(config-radius-server)# exit
esr(config)# radius-server host 192.168.2.12
esr(config-radius-server)# key ascii-text encrypted 8CB5107EA7005AFF
esr(config-radius-server)# priority 150
esr(config-radius-server)# exit
```

:

```
esr(config)# aaa authentication login CONSOLE radius local
esr(config)# aaa authentication login SSH radius
esr(config)# aaa authentication enable default radius enable
esr(config)# aaa authentication mode break
esr(config)# line console
esr(config-line-console)# login authentication CONSOLE
esr(config-line-console)# exit esr(config)# line ssh
esr(config-line-ssh)# login authentication SSH
esr(config-line-ssh)# exit
```

:

```
esr(config)# logging userinfo
esr(config)# logging aaa
esr(config)# syslog cli-commands
```

SSH, Telnet CLI.

- Telnet.
- .
- sha2-256, sha2-512 .
- aes256, aes256ctr .
- dh-group-exchange-sha256 .
- IP-.

:

Telnet. . .

:

Telnet:

```
esr(config)# no ip telnet server
```

:

```
esr(config)# ip ssh server
esr(config)# ip ssh authentication algorithm md5 disable
esr(config)# ip ssh authentication algorithm md5-96 disable
esr(config)# ip ssh authentication algorithm ripemd160 disable
esr(config)# ip ssh authentication algorithm sha1 disable
esr(config)# ip ssh authentication algorithm sha1-96 disable
esr(config)# ip ssh encryption algorithm aes128 disable
esr(config)# ip ssh encryption algorithm aes128ctr disable
esr(config)# ip ssh encryption algorithm aes192 disable
esr(config)# ip ssh encryption algorithm aes192ctr disable
esr(config)# ip ssh encryption algorithm arcfour disable
esr(config)# ip ssh encryption algorithm arcfour128 disable
esr(config)# ip ssh encryption algorithm arcfour256 disable
esr(config)# ip ssh encryption algorithm blowfish disable
esr(config)# ip ssh encryption algorithm cast128 disable
esr(config)# ip ssh key-exchange algorithm dh-group-exchange-sha1 disable
esr(config)# ip ssh key-exchange algorithm dh-group1-sha1 disable
esr(config)# ip ssh key-exchange algorithm dh-group14-sha1 disable
esr(config)# ip ssh key-exchange algorithm ecdh-sha2-nistp256 disable
esr(config)# ip ssh key-exchange algorithm ecdh-sha2-nistp384 disable
esr(config)# ip ssh key-exchange algorithm ecdh-sha2-nistp521 disable
```

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CLI.

- IP spoofing.
- TCP- .
- TCP- SYN
- ICMP-.
- ICMP- .
- IP-.
- .

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ip spoofing :

```
esr(config)# ip firewall screen spy-blocking spoofing
esr(config)# logging firewall screen spy-blocking spoofing
```

TCP- :

```
esr(config)# ip firewall screen spy-blocking syn-fin
esr(config)# logging firewall screen spy-blocking syn-fin
esr(config)# ip firewall screen spy-blocking fin-no-ack
esr(config)# logging firewall screen spy-blocking fin-no-ack
esr(config)# ip firewall screen spy-blocking tcp-no-flag
esr(config)# logging firewall screen spy-blocking tcp-no-flag
esr(config)# ip firewall screen spy-blocking tcp-all-flags
esr(config)# logging firewall screen spy-blocking tcp-all-flags
```

ICMP- :

```
esr(config)# ip firewall screen suspicious-packets icmp-fragment
esr(config)# logging firewall screen suspicious-packets icmp-fragment
```

ICMP- :

```
esr(config)# ip firewall screen suspicious-packets large-icmp
esr(config)# logging firewall screen suspicious-packets large-icmp
```

IP- :

```
esr(config)# ip firewall screen suspicious-packets unknown-protocols
esr(config)# logging firewall screen suspicious-packets unknown-protocols
```

« » .

: http://eltex-co.ru/support/

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« », , :

: http://eltex-co.ru/

: http://eltex-co.ru/forum

: https://docs.eltex-co.ru/display/EKB/Eltex+Knowledge+Base

: http://eltex-co.ru/support/downloads