

- VRRP
  - 1
  - 2
- tracking
  -
- firewall failover
  -

## VRRP

VRRP (. *Virtual Router Redundancy Protocol*) — , , . IP-, .

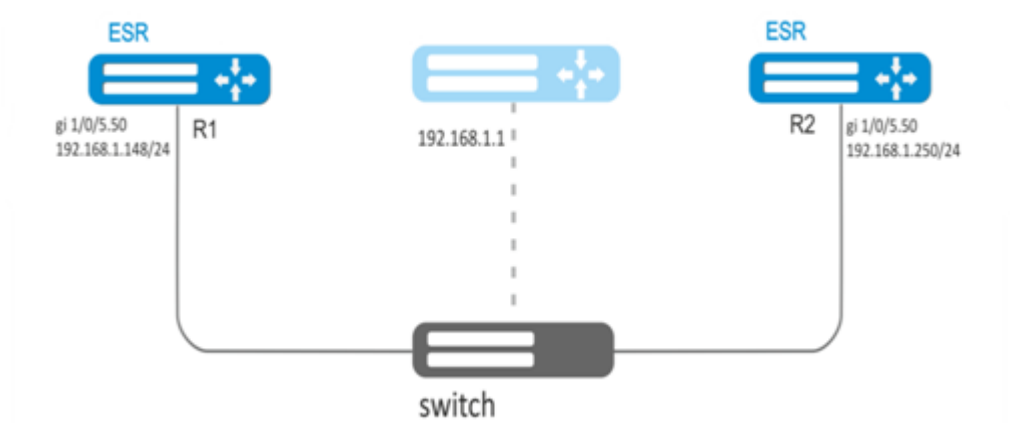
1	//, VRRP.	<b>esr(config)# interface &lt;IF-TYPE&gt;&lt;IF-NUM&gt;</b>  <b>esr(config)# tunnel &lt;TUN-TYPE&gt;&lt;TUN-NUM&gt;</b>  <b>esr(config)# bridge &lt;BR-NUM&gt;</b>	<IF-TYPE> – ; <IF-NUM> – F/S/P – F- (1), S – (0), P – . <TUN-TYPE> – ; <TUN-NUM> – . <BR-NUM> – .
2	//, IP-.		
3	VRRP- IP-.	<b>esr(config-if-gi)# vrrp</b> <b>esr(config-if-gi)# ipv6 vrrp</b>	
4	IP- VRRP-.	<b>esr(config-if-gi)# vrrp ip &lt;ADDR/LEN&gt; [ secondary ]</b>  <b>esr(config-if-gi)# ipv6 vrrp ip &lt;IPv6-ADDR&gt;</b>	<ADDR/LEN> – IP- , AAA.BBB.CCC.DDD/EE, AAA – DDD [0..255] EE [1..32]. IP- . 8 IP- . secondary – IP-. <IPv6-ADDR> – IPv6-, X:X:X:X::X, [0..FFFF]. 8- IPv6- .
5	VRRP-.	<b>esr(config-if-gi)# vrrp id &lt;VRID&gt;</b> <b>esr(config-if-gi)# ipv6 vrrp id &lt;VRID&gt;</b>	<VRID> – VRRP-, [1..255].
6	VRRP- ( ).	<b>esr(config-if-gi)# vrrp priority &lt;PR&gt;</b> <b>esr(config-if-gi)# ipv6 vrrp priority &lt;PR&gt;</b>	<PR> – VRRP-, [1..254]. : 100.
7	VRRP- . VRRP-, , ( ).	<b>esr(config-if-gi)# vrrp group &lt;GRID&gt;</b> <b>esr(config-if-gi)# ipv6 vrrp group &lt;GRID&gt;</b>	<GRID> – VRRP-, [1..32].
8	IP-, IP- VRRP- ( ).	<b>esr(config-if-gi)# vrrp source-ip &lt;IP&gt;</b> <b>esr(config-if-gi)# ipv6 vrrp source-ip &lt;IPv6&gt;</b>	<IP> – IP- , AAA.BBB.CCC.DDD, [0..255]. <IPv6> – IPv6-, X:X:X:X::X, [0..FFFF].
9	VRRP- ( ).	<b>esr(config-if-gi)# vrrp timers advertise &lt;TIME&gt;</b> <b>esr(config-if-gi)# ipv6 vrrp timers advertise &lt;TIME&gt;</b>	<TIME> – , [1..40]. : 1 .
10	, GratuituousARP-() Master ( ).	<b>esr(config-if-gi)# vrrp timers garp delay &lt;TIME&gt;</b>	<TIME> – , [1..60]. : 5 .
11	GratuituousARP-, Master ( ).	<b>esr(config-if-gi)# vrrp timers garp repeat &lt;COUNT&gt;</b>	<COUNT> – , [1..60]. : 5.
12	, GratuituousARP-(), Master ( ).	<b>esr(config-if-gi)# vrrp timers garp refresh &lt;TIME&gt;</b>	<TIME> – , [1..65535]. : .
13	GratuituousARP-, garpprefresh Master ( ).	<b>esr(config-if-gi)# vrrp timers garp refresh-repeat &lt;COUNT&gt;</b>	<COUNT> – , [1..60]. : 1.
14	, Backup- Master Master- ( ).	<b>esr(config-if-gi)# vrrp preempt disable</b>	

		esr(config-if-gi)# ipv6 vrrp preempt disable	
15	, Backup- Master Master- ( ).	esr(config-if-gi)# vrrp preempt delay <TIME>	<TIME> – , [1..1000].
		esr(config-if-gi)# ipv6 vrrp preempt delay <TIME>	: 0
16	( ).	esr(config-if-gi)# vrrp authentication key ascii-text { <CLEAR-TEXT>   encrypted <ENCRYPTED-TEXT> }	<CLEAR-TEXT> – , 8 16 ; <ENCRYPTED-TEXT> – 8 16 ( 16 32 ) (0xYYYY...) (YYYY...).
17	( ).	esr(config-if-gi)# vrrp authentication algorithm <ALGORITHM>	<ALGORITHM> – : • cleartext – , ; • md 5 – md5.
18	VRRP- ( ).	esr(config-if-gi)# vrrp version <VERSION>	<VERSION> – VRRP-: 2, 3.
19	, vrrp IP- UP ( ).	esr(config-if-gi)# vrrp force-up	
20	ipv6 vrrp MASTER ND ( ).	esr(config-if-gi)# ipv6 vrrp timers nd delay <TIME>	<TIME> – , [1..60]. : 5
21	ND ipv6 vrrp MASTER ( ).	esr(config-if-gi)# ipv6 vrrp timers nd refresh <TIME>	<TIME> – , [1..65535]. : 5
22	ND ipv6 vrrp MASTER ( ).	esr(config-if-gi)# ipv6 vrrp timers nd refresh-repeat <NUM>	<NUM> – , [1..60]. : 0
23	ND- ipv6 vrrp MASTER ( ).	esr(config-if-gi)# ipv6 vrrp timers nd repeat <NUM>	<NUM> – , [1..60]. : 1

1

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VLAN 50, VRRP. IP- 192.168.1.1.



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- -;
- -;
- IP- -.

:

R1.

- VRRP. VRRP:

```
R1(config)#interface gi 1/0/5.50
R1(config-subif)# vrrp id 10
```

IP- 192.168.1.1/24:

```
R1(config-subif)# vrrp ip 192.168.1.1
```

VRRP:

```
R1(config-subif)# vrrp
R1(config-subif)# exit
```

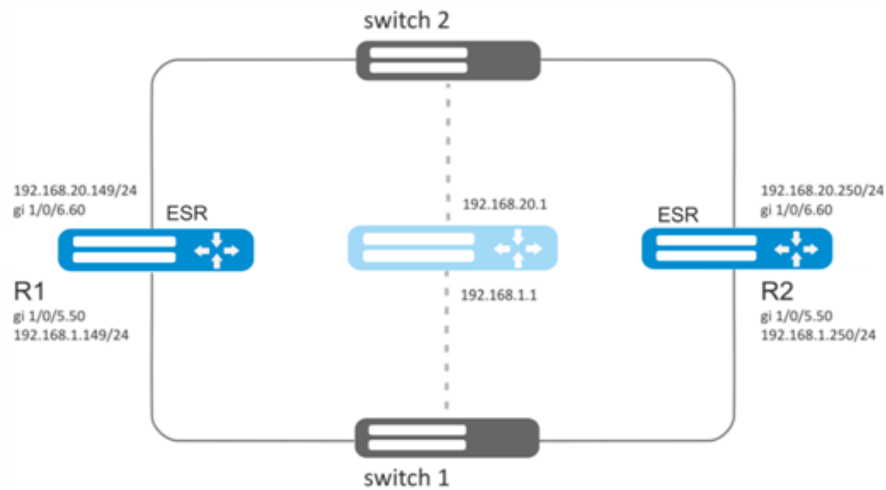


R2.

2

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192.168.1.0/24 VLAN 50 192.168.20.0/24 VLAN 60, VRRP c . VRRP- . IP- 192.168.1.1 192.168.20.1.



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- -;
- IP- -.

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R1.

VRRP 192.168.1.0/24 -.

VRRP:

```
R1(config-sub)#interface gi 1/0/5.50
R1(config-subif)# vrrp id 10
```

IP- 192.168.1.1:

```
R1(config-subif)# vrrp ip 192.168.1.1
```

VRRP-:

```
R1(config-subif)# vrrp group 5
```

VRRP:

```
R1(config-subif)# vrrp
R1(config-subif)# exit
```

*VRRP 192.168.20.0/24 -.*

VRRP:

```
R1(config-sub)#interface gi 1/0/6.60
R1(config-subif)# vrrp id 20
```

IP- 192.168.20.1:

```
R1(config-subif)# vrrp ip 192.168.20.1
```

VRRP-:

```
R1(config-subif)# vrrp group 5
```

VRRP:

```
R1(config-subif)# vrrp
R1(config-subif)# exit
```

*R2.*



firewall VRRP (112).

## tracking

Tracking — VRRP/SLA.

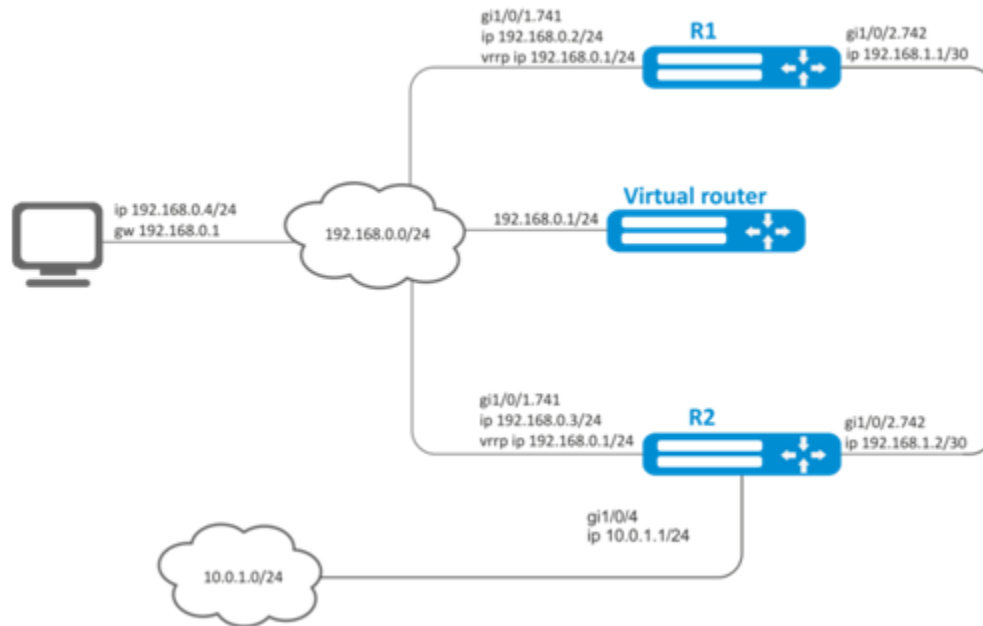
1	VRRP " VRRP" SLA.		
2	Tracking- Tracking-.	<b>esr(config)#track &lt;ID&gt;</b>	<ID> – Tracking-, [1..100].
3	VRRP/SLA-, Tracking- .	<b>esr(config-track)# track vrrp id &lt;VRID&gt; state [not] { master   backup   fault } [vrf &lt;VRF&gt; ]</b>	<VRID> – VRRP-, [1..255]; <VRF> – VRF, 31 .
		<b>esr(config-track)# track sla test &lt;NUM&gt; [ mode &lt;MODE&gt; ]</b>	<NUM> – SLA-, [1..10000]; <MODE> – sla-, : <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• state – sla-;</li><li>• reachability – , sla-.</li></ul>
4	Tracking-.	<b>esr(config-track)#enable</b>	
5	( ).	<b>esr(config-track)# delay { down   up } &lt;TIME&gt;</b>	<TIME> – , [1..300].
6	tracking ( ).	<b>esr(config-track)# mode &lt;MODE&gt;</b>	<MODE> – Tracking- , : <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• and – Tracking- , ;</li><li>• or – Tracking- , .</li></ul>

7	C ESR, Tracking-.		
7.1	IP- ().	<b>esr(config)# ip route [ vrf &lt;VRF&gt; ] &lt;SUBNET&gt; {</b> <b>&lt;NEXTHOP&gt; [ resolve ]  </b> <b>interface &lt;IF&gt;   tunnel &lt;TUN&gt;   wan load-</b> <b>balance rule &lt;RULE&gt;  </b> <b>blackhole   unreachable   prohibit } [ &lt;METRIC&gt;</b> <b>] [ track &lt;TRACK-ID&gt; ]</b>	<VRF> – VRF, 31; <SUBNET> – , : AAA.BBB.CCC.DDD – IP- , [0..255]; AAA.BBB.CCC.DDD/NN – IP- , AAA-DDD [0..255] NN [1..32]. <NEXTHOP> – IP- AAA.BBB.CCC.DDD, [0..255]; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>resolve</b> – IP- . , ;</li> </ul> <IF> – IP- , ; <TUN> – , , ; <RULE> – wan, [1..50]; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>blackhole</b> – ;</li> <li>• <b>unreachable</b> – , ICMP Destination unreachable (Host unreachable, code 1);</li> <li>• <b>prohibit</b> – , , ICMP Destination unreachable (Communication administratively prohibited, code 13);</li> </ul> [METRIC] – , [0..255]; <TRACK-ID> – Tracking- Tracking- , .
7.2	().	<b>esr(config-if-gi)# shutdown track &lt;ID&gt;</b>	<ID> – Tracking-, [1..100].
7.3	VRRP- ().	<b>esr(config-if-gi)# vrrp priority track &lt;ID&gt; {</b> <b>&lt;PRIO&gt;   increment &lt;INC&gt;   decrement &lt;DEC&gt; }</b>	<ID> – Tracking-, [1..100]; <PRIO> – VRRP-, , Tracking- , [1..254]; <INC> – VRRP-, Tracking- , [1..254]; <DEC> – VRRP-, Tracking- , [1..254].
7.4	Next-Hop , (ACL) ().	<b>esr(config-route-map-rule)# action set ip next-</b> <b>hop verify-availability &lt;NEXTHOP&gt;&lt;METRIC&gt;</b> <b>track &lt;ID&gt;</b>	<NEXTHOP> – IP- AAA.BBB.CCC.DDD, [0..255]; <METRIC> – , [0..255]; <ID> – Tracking-, [1..100].
7.5	BGP AS-Path, AS-Path ().	<b>esr(config-route-map-rule)# action set as-path</b> <b>prepend &lt;AS-PATH&gt; track &lt;ID&gt;</b>	<AS-PATH> – , . AS,AS,AS, [1.. 4294967295]; <ID> – Tracking-, [1..100].
7.6	BGP MED , ().	<b>esr(config-route-map-rule)# action set metric</b> <b>bgp &lt;METRIC&gt; track &lt;ID&gt;</b>	<METRIC> – BGPMED, [0..4294967295]; <ID> – Tracking-, [1..100].

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192.168.0.0/24 192.168.0.1/24 VRRP R1 R2. R1 R2 192.168.1.0/30. 10.0.1.0/24 R2. IP- 192.168.0.4/24 192.168.0.1

R1 vrrp backup, 10.0.1.0/24 . R1 vrrp master, 10.0.1.0/24 192.168.1.2.



:

R1

```
hostname R1
interface gigabitethernet 1/0/1
    switchport forbidden default-vlan
exit
interface gigabitethernet 1/0/1.741
    ip firewall disable
    ip address 192.168.0.2/24
    vrrp id 10
    vrrp ip 192.168.0.1/24
    vrrp
exit
interface gigabitethernet 1/0/2
    switchport forbidden default-vlan
exit
interface gigabitethernet 1/0/2.742
    ip firewall disable
    ip address 192.168.1.1/30
exit
```

R2

```
hostname R2
interface gigabitethernet 1/0/1
    switchport forbidden default-vlan
exit
interface gigabitethernet 1/0/1.741
    ip firewall disable
    ip address 192.168.0.3/24
    vrrp id 10
    vrrp ip 192.168.0.1/24
    vrrp
exit
interface gigabitethernet 1/0/2
    switchport forbidden default-vlan
exit
interface gigabitethernet 1/0/2.742
    ip firewall disable
    ip address 192.168.1.2/30
exit
interface gigabitethernet 1/0/4
    ip firewall disable
    ip address 10.0.1.1/24
exit
```

:  
  
R2 10.0.1.0/24 , , R2 vrrp master, . IP- 10.0.1.0/24 , R1 vrrp master.  
  
track-object :

```
R1(config)# track 1
R1(config-track)# track vrrp id 10 state master
R1(config-track)# enable
R1(config-track)# exit
```

10.0.1.0/24 192.168.1.2, track 1:

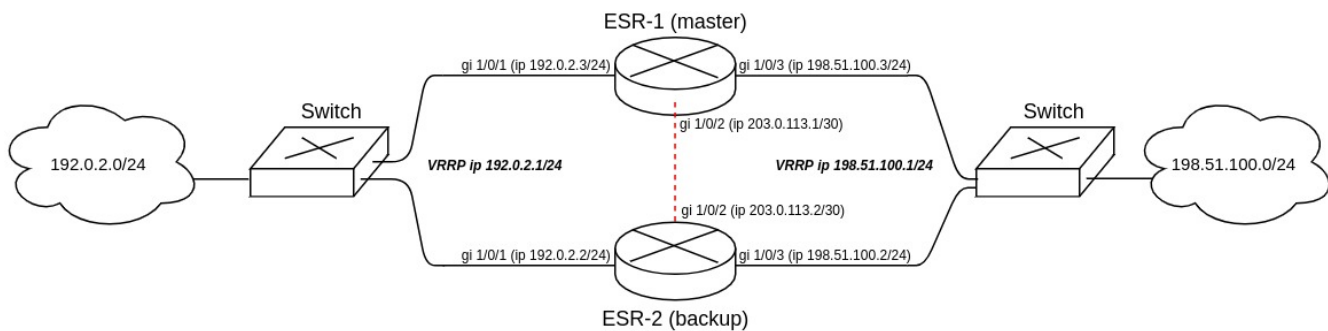
```
R1(config)# ip route 10.0.1.0/24 192.168.1.2 track 1
```

firewall failover

Firewall failover firewall.

1	.	ip firewall failover sync-type <MODE>	<MODE> – : unicast – unicast; multicast – multicast.
2	IP- , Firewall .	ip firewall failover source-address <ADDR>	<ADDR> – IP- , , AAA.BBB.CCC.DDD, [0..255].
3	IP- Firewall unicast-.	ip firewall failover destination-address <ADDR>	<ADDR> – IP-, AAA.BBB.CCC.DDD, [0..255].
	IP-, Firewall multicast-.	ip firewall failover multicast-address <ADDR>	<ADDR> – IP-, AAA.BBB.CCC.DDD, [0..255].
4	Firewall multicast-, multicast-.	ip firewall failover multicast-group <GROUP>	<GROUP> – multicast-, [1000..9999].
5	UDP- Firewall, unicast-. ( )	ip firewall failover port <PORT>	<PORT> – Firewall, [1..65535].
6	VRRP-, (/) Firewall. ( )	ip firewall failover vrrp-group <GRID>	<GRID> – VRRP-, [1..32].
7	Firewall.	ip firewall failover	

firewall VRRP- unicast- VRRP, vrrp- .



1) vrrp- . master vrrp priority 20, backup vrrp priority 10

2) firewall failover unicast udp- 3333 VRRP-.

3) vrrp udp.

ESR-1 (master).

IP- .

```
master(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/0/1
master(config-if-gi)# security-zone trusted
master(config-if-gi)# ip address 192.0.2.3/24
master(config-if-gi)# exit
master(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/0/2
master(config-if-gi)# security-zone trusted
master(config-if-gi)# ip address 203.0.113.1/30
master(config-if-gi)# exit
master(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/0/3
master(config-if-gi)# security-zone trusted
master(config-if-gi)# ip address 198.51.100.3/24
master(config-if-gi)# exit
```

vrrp- . : VRRP, ip- VRRP, VRRP, VRRP- .

master vrrp preempt delay, firewall , backup- .

vrrp- "vrrp".

! , vrrp preempt delay vrrp preempt disable, vrrp- vrrp- .

! vrrp- vrrp- (master, backup), vrrp- firewall failover.



```
master(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/0/1
master(config-if-gi)# vrrp id 1
master(config-if-gi)# vrrp ip 192.0.2.1/24
master(config-if-gi)# vrrp priority 20
master(config-if-gi)# vrrp group 1
master(config-if-gi)# vrrp preempt delay 60
master(config-if-gi)# vrrp
master(config-if-gi)# exit
```

```
master(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/0/3
master(config-if-gi)# vrrp id 3
master(config-if-gi)# vrrp ip 198.51.100.1/24
master(config-if-gi)# vrrp priority 20
master(config-if-gi)# vrrp group 1
master(config-if-gi)# vrrp preempt delay 60
master(config-if-gi)# vrrp
master(config-if-gi)# exit
```

firewall failover.

unicast:

```
master(config)# ip firewall failover sync-type unicast
```

IP- , Firewall :

```
master(config)# ip firewall failover source-address 203.0.113.1
```

IP- Firewall unicast:

```
master(config)# ip firewall failover destination-address 203.0.113.2
```

UDP- Firewall:

```
master(config)# ip firewall failover port 3333
```

Firewall.

```
master(config)# ip firewall failover
```

firewall failover:

```
master(config)# object-group service failover
master(config-object-group-service)# port-range 3333
master(config-object-group-service)# exit
```

security zone-pair trusted self :

```

master(config)# security zone-pair trusted self
master(config-zone-pair)# rule 66
master(config-zone-pair-rule)# action permit
master(config-zone-pair-rule)# match protocol vrrp
master(config-zone-pair-rule)# enable
master(config-zone-pair-rule)# exit
master(config-zone-pair)# rule 67
master(config-zone-pair-rule)# action permit
master(config-zone-pair-rule)# match protocol udp
master(config-zone-pair-rule)# match destination-port failover
master(config-zone-pair-rule)# enable
master(config-zone-pair-rule)# exit
master(config-zone-pair)# exit

```

vrrp- :

```

master# show vrrp

```

Virtual router	Virtual IP	Priority	Preemption	State
1	192.0.2.1/24	20	Enabled	Master
3	198.51.100.1/24	20	Enabled	Master

Firewall :

```

master# show ip firewall failover
Communication interface: gigabitethernet 1/0/2
Status: Running
Bytes sent: 2496
Bytes received: 640
Packets sent: 271
Packets received: 40
Send errors: 0
Receive errors: 0

```

:

```

master# show high-availability state
AP Tunnels:
  State: Disabled
  Last state change: --
DHCP server:
  State: Disabled
  Last state change: --
Firewall sessions:
  State: successful synchronization
  Last synchronization: 09:38:00 05.08.2021

```

ESR-2 (backup).

:

```

backup(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/0/1
backup(config-if-gi)# security-zone trusted
backup(config-if-gi)# ip address 192.0.2.2/24
backup(config-if-gi)# vrrp id 1
backup(config-if-gi)# vrrp ip 192.0.2.1/24
backup(config-if-gi)# vrrp priority 10
backup(config-if-gi)# vrrp group 1
backup(config-if-gi)# vrrp
backup(config-if-gi)# exit

```

```
backup(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/0/2
backup(config-if-gi)# security-zone trusted
backup(config-if-gi)# ip address 203.0.113.2/30
backup(config-if-gi)# exit
```

```
backup(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/0/3
backup(config-if-gi)# security-zone trusted
backup(config-if-gi)# ip address 198.51.100.2/24
backup(config-if-gi)# vrrp id 3
backup(config-if-gi)# vrrp ip 198.51.100.1/24
backup(config-if-gi)# vrrp priority 10
backup(config-if-gi)# vrrp group 1
backup(config-if-gi)# vrrp
backup(config-if-gi)# exit
```

#### firewall failover:

```
backup(config)# ip firewall failover sync-type unicast
backup(config)# ip firewall failover source-address 203.0.113.2
backup(config)# ip firewall failover destination-address 203.0.113.1
backup(config)# ip firewall failover port 3333
backup(config)# ip firewall failover vrrp-group 1
backup(config)# ip firewall failover
```

ESR-1 (master).