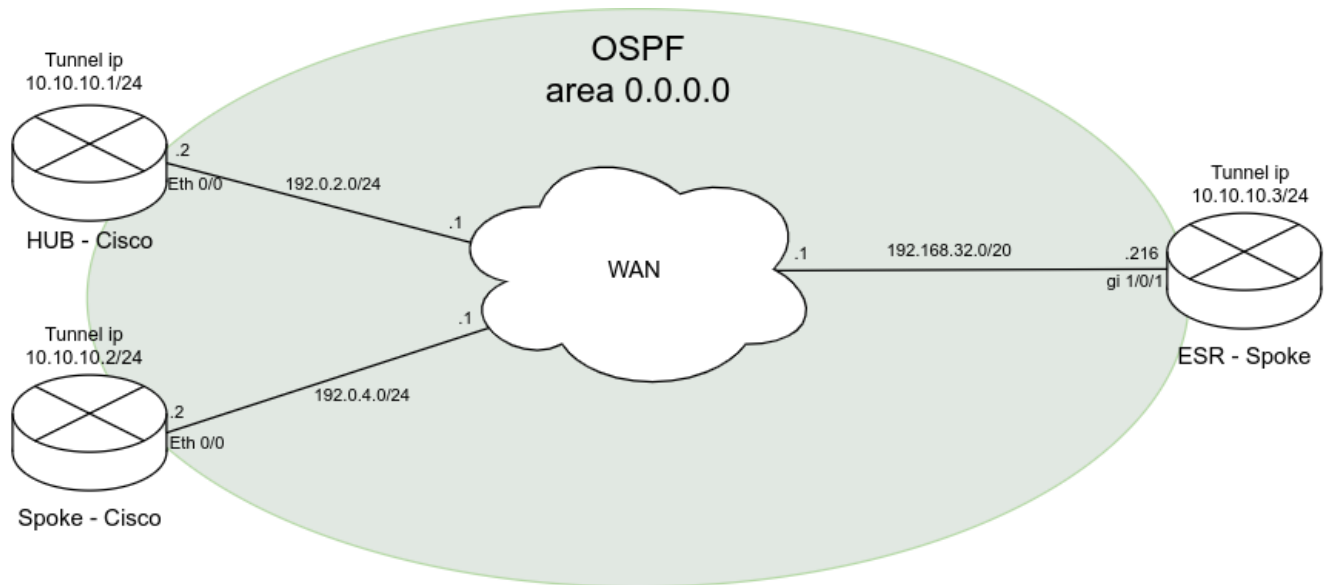


NHRP (Cisco-HUB, ESR-Spoke, Cisco-Spoke)/DMVPN over IPSEC (Cisco-HUB, ESR-Spoke, Cisco-Spoke)

:



:

NHRP- ESR-Spoke Cisco-HUB Cisco-Spoke. OSPF.

Cisco-HUB:

1):

```
interface Tunnell
ip address 10.10.10.1 255.255.255.0
no ip redirects
ip mtu 1472
ip nhrp authentication <password>
ip nhrp map multicast dynamic
ip nhrp network-id 60
ip nhrp holdtime 360
ip nhrp registration no-unique
ip nhrp registration timeout 60
ip tcp adjust-mss 1432
ip ospf network broadcast
ip ospf priority 255
tunnel source Ethernet0/0
tunnel mode gre multipoint
tunnel key 60
!
!
interface Ethernet0/0
ip address 192.0.2.2 255.255.255.0
!
!
router ospf 1
router-id 10.10.10.1
log-adjacency-changes
auto-cost reference-bandwidth 10000
network 10.10.10.1 0.0.0.0 area 0
!
ip route 192.0.4.0 255.255.255.0 192.0.2.1
ip route 192.168.32.0 255.255.240.0 192.0.2.1
```

2) OSPF NHRP:

```
Router#show ip nhrp
10.10.10.2/32 via 10.10.10.2
Tunnell created 01:18:10, expire 00:05:14
Type: dynamic, Flags: registered
NBMA address: 192.0.4.2
10.10.10.3/32 via 10.10.10.3
Tunnell created 01:04:52, expire 00:05:44
Type: dynamic, Flags: unique registered
NBMA address: 192.168.39.216

Router#show ip ospf neighbor
Neighbor ID Pri State Dead Time Address Interface
10.10.10.2 1 FULL/DROTHER 00:00:34 10.10.10.2 Tunnell
10.10.10.3 128 FULL/DR 00:00:31 10.10.10.3 Tunnell
```

ESR-Spoke:

1)

```
esr# show running-config
router ospf log-adjacency-changes
router ospf 1
router-id 10.10.10.3
area 0.0.0.0
enable
exit
enable
exit

interface gigabitethernet 1/0/1
ip firewall disable
ip address 192.168.39.216/20
exit

tunnel gre 1
key 60
ttl 30
mtu 1472
multipoint
ip firewall disable
local interface gigabitethernet 1/0/1
ip address 10.10.10.3/24
ip ospf instance 1
ip ospf
ip tcp adjust-mss 1432
ip nhrp authentication <password>
ip nhrp holding-time 360
ip nhrp map 10.10.10.1 192.0.2.2
ip nhrp nhs 10.10.10.1/24
ip nhrp multicast nhs
ip nhrp enable
enable
exit

ip route 192.0.2.0/24 192.168.39.1
ip route 192.0.4.0/24 192.168.39.1
```

2) OSPF NHRP:

```

esr# show ip ospf neighbors
Router ID  Pri  State      DTime Interface          Router IP
-----
10.10.10.1 255 Full/BDR 00:36 gre 1              10.10.10.1

esr# show ip nhrp
Tunnel address  NBMA address  Interface Peer type      Expire   Created   Flags
-----
10.10.10.1      192.0.2.2      gre 1     static          --       --        register,
lower-up,
up
10.10.10.2      192.0.4.2      gre 1     cached          0:05:49 00:00:10 used,
lower-up,
up

```

Cisco-Spoke:

1):

```

interface Tunnell
ip address 10.10.10.2 255.255.255.0
no ip redirects
ip mtu 1472
ip nhrp authentication <password>
ip nhrp map 10.10.10.1 192.0.2.2
ip nhrp map multicast 192.0.2.2
ip nhrp network-id 60
ip nhrp holdtime 360
ip nhrp nhs 10.10.10.1
ip nhrp registration no-unique
ip nhrp registration timeout 60
ip tcp adjust-mss 1432
ip ospf network broadcast
tunnel source Ethernet0/0
tunnel mode gre multipoint
tunnel key 60
!
!
interface Ethernet0/0
ip address 192.0.4.2 255.255.255.0
!
!
router ospf 1
router-id 10.10.10.2
log-adjacency-changes
auto-cost reference-bandwidth 10000
network 10.10.10.2 0.0.0.0 area 0
!
!
ip route 192.0.2.0 255.255.255.0 192.0.4.1
ip route 192.168.32.0 255.255.240.0 192.0.4.1

```

2) OSPF NHRP:

```
Router#show ip ospf neighbor
Neighbor ID Pri State Dead Time Address Interface
10.10.10.1 255 FULL/DR 00:00:31 10.10.10.1 Tunnell
```

```
Router#show ip nhrp
10.10.10.1/32 via 10.10.10.1
Tunnell created 01:36:26, never expire
Type: static, Flags: used
NBMA address: 192.0.2.2
10.10.10.2/32 via 10.10.10.2
Tunnell created 00:01:00, expire 00:04:59
Type: dynamic, Flags: router unique local
NBMA address: 192.0.4.2
(no-socket)
10.10.10.3/32 via 10.10.10.3
Tunnell created 00:01:00, expire 00:04:59
Type: dynamic, Flags: router
NBMA address: 192.168.39.216
```

DMVPN over IPSEC (Cisco-HUB, ESR-Spoke, Cisco-Spoke)

:

NHRP- ESR-Spoke Cisco-HUB Cisco-Spoke transport . IPSEC. OSPF. Loopback.

HUB(Cisco):

1)

```

crypto isakmp policy 10
  encr aes 192
  authentication pre-share
  group 2
crypto isakmp key password address 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0
!
!
crypto ipsec transform-set DMVPN-TR esp-aes 192 esp-sha-hmac
  mode transport
!
crypto ipsec profile DMVPN
  set transform-set DMVPN-TR
!
interface Loopback1
  ip address 1.1.1.1 255.255.255.255
!
interface Tunnel0
  bandwidth 10000
  ip address 10.10.10.1 255.255.255.0
  no ip redirects
  ip mtu 1472
  ip nhrp authentication <password>
  ip nhrp map multicast dynamic
  ip nhrp network-id 60
  ip nhrp holdtime 360
  ip tcp adjust-mss 1432
  ip ospf network broadcast
  ip ospf cost 25
  ip ospf priority 255
  ip ospf mtu-ignore
  load-interval 30
  tunnel source FastEthernet0/0
  tunnel mode gre multipoint
  tunnel key 60
  tunnel ttl 250
  tunnel protection ipsec profile DMVPN shared
!
interface FastEthernet0/0
  ip address 192.0.2.2 255.255.255.0
  duplex auto
  speed auto
!
router ospf 1
  router-id 10.10.10.1
  log-adjacency-changes
  auto-cost reference-bandwidth 10000
  network 1.1.1.1 0.0.0.0 area 0.0.0.0
  network 10.10.10.0 0.0.0.255 area 0.0.0.0
  distance 200
!
ip route 192.0.4.2 255.255.255.255 192.0.2.1
ip route 192.168.39.216 255.255.255.255 192.0.2.1

```

2)

```

Router#sh crypto isakmp sa
IPv4 Crypto ISAKMP SA
dst          src          state          conn-id status
192.0.2.2    192.168.39.216  QM_IDLE       1002 ACTIVE
192.0.2.2    192.0.4.2      QM_IDLE       1004 ACTIVE

IPv6 Crypto ISAKMP SA

Router#sh crypto ipsec sa
interface: Tunnel0
  Crypto map tag: DMVPN-head-1, local addr 192.0.2.2

  protected vrf: (none)

```

```

local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.0.2.2/255.255.255.255/47/0)
remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.168.39.216/255.255.255.255/47/0)
current_peer 192.168.39.216 port 500
  PERMIT, flags={origin_is_acl,}
#pkts encaps: 5623, #pkts encrypt: 5623, #pkts digest: 5623
#pkts decaps: 5412, #pkts decrypt: 5412, #pkts verify: 5412
#pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
#pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0
#pkts not decompressed: 0, #pkts decompress failed: 0
#send errors 0, #recv errors 0

local crypto endpt.: 192.0.2.2, remote crypto endpt.: 192.168.39.216
path mtu 1500, ip mtu 1500, ip mtu idb FastEthernet0/0
current outbound spi: 0xCD1A3CBE(3441048766)
PFS (Y/N): N, DH group: none

inbound esp sas:
  spi: 0x1096A95(17394325)
    transform: esp-192-aes esp-sha-hmac ,
    in use settings = {Tunnel, }
    conn id: 2007, flow_id: FPGA:7, sibling_flags 80000046, crypto map: DMVPN-head-1
    sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4518380/1494)
    IV size: 16 bytes
    replay detection support: Y
    Status: ACTIVE

inbound ah sas:

inbound pcp sas:

outbound esp sas:
  spi: 0xCD1A3CBE(3441048766)
    transform: esp-192-aes esp-sha-hmac ,
    in use settings = {Tunnel, }
    conn id: 2008, flow_id: FPGA:8, sibling_flags 80000046, crypto map: DMVPN-head-1
    sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4518365/1494)
    IV size: 16 bytes
    replay detection support: Y
    Status: ACTIVE

outbound ah sas:

outbound pcp sas:

protected vrf: (none)
local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.0.2.2/255.255.255.255/47/0)
remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.0.4.2/255.255.255.255/47/0)
current_peer 192.0.4.2 port 500
  PERMIT, flags={origin_is_acl,}
#pkts encaps: 609, #pkts encrypt: 609, #pkts digest: 609
#pkts decaps: 453, #pkts decrypt: 453, #pkts verify: 453
#pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
#pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0
#pkts not decompressed: 0, #pkts decompress failed: 0
#send errors 0, #recv errors 0

```

```
Router#sh ip ospf neighbor
```

Neighbor ID	Pri	State	Dead Time	Address	Interface
10.10.10.2	2	FULL/DROTHER	00:00:39	10.10.10.2	Tunnel0
10.238.70.250	128	FULL/BDR	00:00:30	10.10.10.3	Tunnel0

```
Router#
```

```
Router#sh ip ro
```

```
Router#sh ip route os
```

```
Router#sh ip route ospf
```

```
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
```

```
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
```

```
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
```

```
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2
```

```
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2
```

```
ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route
```

- o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, + - replicated route

Gateway of last resort is not set

```
2.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets
O E2    2.2.2.2 [200/10000] via 10.10.10.3, 01:19:34, Tunnel0
3.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets
O       3.3.3.3 [200/26] via 10.10.10.2, 00:52:46, Tunnel0
```

Spoke(ESR)

1)

```
router ospf log-adjacency-changes
router ospf 1
  router-id 10.10.10.3
  area 0.0.0.0
    network 2.2.2.2/32
  enable
exit
enable
exit

interface gigabitethernet 1/0/1
  ip firewall disable
  ip address 192.168.39.216/20
exit
interface loopback 1
  ip address 2.2.2.2/32
exit

tunnel gre 1
  key 60
  ttl 250
  mtu 1472
  multipoint
  ip firewall disable
  local interface gigabitethernet 1/0/1
  ip address 10.10.10.3/24
  ip ospf instance 1
  ip ospf
  ip tcp adjust-mss 1432
  ip nhrp authentication <password>
  ip nhrp holding-time 360
  ip nhrp map 10.10.10.1 192.0.2.2
  ip nhrp nhs 10.10.10.1/24
  ip nhrp ipsec IPSECVPN_HUB static
  ip nhrp ipsec IPSECVPN_SPOKE dynamic
  ip nhrp multicast nhs
  ip nhrp enable
  enable
exit

security ike proposal IKEPROP
  encryption algorithm aes192
  dh-group 2
exit

security ike policy IKEPOLICY
  pre-shared-key ascii-text <password>
  proposal IKEPROP
exit

security ike gateway IKEGW_HUB
  ike-policy IKEPOLICY
  local address 192.168.39.216
  local network 192.168.39.216/32 protocol gre
  remote address 192.0.2.2
  remote network 192.0.2.2/32 protocol gre
```

```

mode policy-based
exit

security ike gateway IKEGW_SPOKE
ike-policy IKEPOLICY
local address 192.168.39.216
local network 192.168.39.216/32 protocol gre
remote address any
remote network any
mode policy-based
exit

security ipsec proposal IPSECPROP
encryption algorithm aes192
exit

security ipsec policy IPSECPOLICY
proposal IPSECPROP
exit

security ipsec vpn IPSECVPN_HUB
mode ike
type transport
ike establish-tunnel route
ike gateway IKEGW_HUB
ike ipsec-policy IPSECPOLICY
enable
exit

security ipsec vpn IPSECVPN_SPOKE
mode ike
type transport
ike establish-tunnel route
ike gateway IKEGW_SPOKE
ike ipsec-policy IPSECPOLICY
enable
exit

security passwords history 0

ip route 192.0.2.2/32 192.168.39.1
ip route 192.0.4.2/32 192.168.39.1

```

2)

```

ESR# sh security ipsec vpn status
Name                               Local host      Remote host      Initiator spi    Responder spi
State                               -----
-----
IPSECVPN_HUB                       192.168.39.216  192.0.2.2        0x121319af1595214c 0xa3d8bd202e50320b
Established
IPSECVPN_SPOKE                     192.168.39.216  192.0.4.2        0x997a2d4ddc2a3cac 0x887bd45f6a25028e
Established
ESR#
ESR#
ESR# sh security ipsec vpn status IPSECVPN_HUB
Currently active IKE SA:
  Name:                             IPSECVPN_HUB
  State:                             Established
  Version:                           v1-only
  Unique ID:                         1
  Local host:                         192.168.39.216
  Remote host:                       192.0.2.2
  Role:                               Initiator
  Initiator spi:                     0x121319af1595214c
  Responder spi:                     0xa3d8bd202e50320b
  Encryption algorithm:              aes192
  Authentication algorithm:          sha1
  Diffie-Hellman group:              2

```


Established: 1 hour, 27 minutes and 46 seconds ago
Rekey time: 1 hour, 27 minutes and 46 seconds
Reauthentication time: 1 hour, 15 minutes and 12 seconds
Child IPsec SAs:
 Name: dmvpn_192.168.39.216_192.0.2.2-7
 State: Installed
 Protocol: esp
 Mode: Tunnel
 Encryption algorithm: aes192
 Authentication algorithm: sha1
 Rekey time: 2 minutes and 44 seconds
 Life time: 14 minutes and 55 seconds
 Established: 45 minutes and 5 seconds ago
 Traffic statistics:
 Input bytes: 45592
 Output bytes: 32192
 Input packets: 436
 Output packets: 319

ESR# sh security ipsec vpn status IPSECVPN_SPOKE

Currently active IKE SA:

 Name: IPSECVPN_SPOKE
 State: Connecting
 Version: v1-only
 Unique ID: 13
 Local host: 192.168.39.216
 Remote host: 224.0.0.5
 Role: Initiator
 Initiator spi: 0x35ece26be25cec50
 Responder spi: 0x0000000000000000

Currently active IKE SA:

 Name: IPSECVPN_SPOKE
 State: Established
 Version: v1-only
 Unique ID: 14
 Local host: 192.168.39.216
 Remote host: 192.0.4.2
 Role: Initiator
 Initiator spi: 0x997a2d4ddc2a3cac
 Responder spi: 0x887bd45f6a25028e
 Encryption algorithm: aes192
 Authentication algorithm: sha1
 Diffie-Hellman group: 2
 Established: 1 minute and 37 seconds ago
 Rekey time: 1 minute and 37 seconds
 Reauthentication time: 2 hours, 48 minutes and 34 seconds
 Child IPsec SAs:
 Name: dmvpn_192.168.39.216_192.0.4.2-9
 State: Installed
 Protocol: esp
 Mode: Tunnel
 Encryption algorithm: aes192
 Authentication algorithm: sha1
 Rekey time: 46 minutes and 1 second
 Life time: 58 minutes and 23 seconds
 Established: 1 minute and 37 seconds ago
 Traffic statistics:
 Input bytes: 1396
 Output bytes: 1344
 Input packets: 12
 Output packets: 12

ESR#

ESR# sh ip ospf neighbors

Router ID	Pri	State	DTime	Interface	Router IP
-----	---	----	----	-----	-----
10.10.10.1	255	Full/DR	00:31	gre 1	10.10.10.1

ESR#

ESR# sh ip route ospf

O	*	1.1.1.1/32	[150/11]	via 10.10.10.1 on gre 1	[ospf1 13:58:42] (10.10.10.1)
O		10.10.10.0/24	[150/10]	dev gre 1	[ospf1 13:58:37] (10.10.10.1)

0 * 3.3.3.3/32 [150/11] via 10.10.10.2 on gre 1 [ospf1 14:25:24] (10.10.10.2)

Spoke(Cisco)

1)

```
crypto isakmp policy 10
  encr aes 192
  authentication pre-share
  group 2
crypto isakmp key password address 0.0.0.0
!
!
crypto ipsec transform-set DMVPN-TR esp-aes 192 esp-sha-hmac
  mode transport
!
crypto ipsec profile DMVPN
  set transform-set DMVPN-TR
!
!
interface Loopback1
  ip address 3.3.3.3 255.255.255.255
!
interface Tunnel0
  bandwidth 10000
  ip address 10.10.10.2 255.255.255.0
  no ip redirects
  ip mtu 1472
  ip nhrp authentication <password>
  ip nhrp network-id 60
  ip nhrp holdtime 360
  ip nhrp nhs 10.10.10.1 nbma 192.0.2.2 multicast
  ip tcp adjust-mss 1432
  ip ospf network broadcast
  ip ospf priority 2
  tunnel source FastEthernet0/0
  tunnel mode gre multipoint
  tunnel key 60
  tunnel ttl 250
  tunnel protection ipsec profile DMVPN shared
!
interface FastEthernet0/0
  ip address 192.0.4.2 255.255.255.0
  duplex full
!
router ospf 1
  router-id 10.10.10.2
  auto-cost reference-bandwidth 10000
  network 3.3.3.3 0.0.0.0 area 0.0.0.0
  network 10.10.10.0 0.0.0.255 area 0.0.0.0
!
!
ip route 192.0.2.2 255.255.255.255 192.0.4.1
ip route 192.168.39.216 255.255.255.255 192.0.4.1
```

2)

```

Router#sh crypto isakmp sa
IPv4 Crypto ISAKMP SA
dst          src          state          conn-id status
192.0.4.2    192.168.39.216  QM_IDLE       1004 ACTIVE
192.0.2.2    192.0.4.2      QM_IDLE       1002 ACTIVE

IPv6 Crypto ISAKMP SA

Router#
Router#sh crypto ipsec sa

interface: Tunnel0
  Crypto map tag: DMVPN-head-1, local addr 192.0.4.2

  protected vrf: (none)
  local  ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.0.4.2/255.255.255.255/47/0)
  remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.0.2.2/255.255.255.255/47/0)
  current_peer 192.0.2.2 port 500
    PERMIT, flags={origin_is_acl,}
    #pkts encaps: 577, #pkts encrypt: 577, #pkts digest: 577
    #pkts decaps: 739, #pkts decrypt: 739, #pkts verify: 739
    #pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
    #pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0
    #pkts not decompressed: 0, #pkts decompress failed: 0
    #send errors 0, #recv errors 0

  protected vrf: (none)
  local  ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.0.4.2/255.255.255.255/47/0)
  remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.168.39.216/255.255.255.255/47/0)
  current_peer 192.168.39.216 port 500
    PERMIT, flags={origin_is_acl,}
    #pkts encaps: 992, #pkts encrypt: 992, #pkts digest: 992
    #pkts decaps: 988, #pkts decrypt: 988, #pkts verify: 988
    #pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
    #pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0
    #pkts not decompressed: 0, #pkts decompress failed: 0
    #send errors 0, #recv errors 0

Router#sh ip ospf neighbor

Neighbor ID      Pri   State           Dead Time   Address      Interface
10.10.10.1       255   FULL/DR         00:00:36   10.10.10.1   Tunnel0
Router#
Router#sh ip route ospf
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2
       i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2
       ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route
       o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP
       + - replicated route, % - next hop override

Gateway of last resort is not set

    1.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets
O       1.1.1.1 [110/1001] via 10.10.10.1, 01:12:35, Tunnel0
    2.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets
O E2    2.2.2.2 [110/10000] via 10.10.10.3, 01:12:35, Tunnel0

```